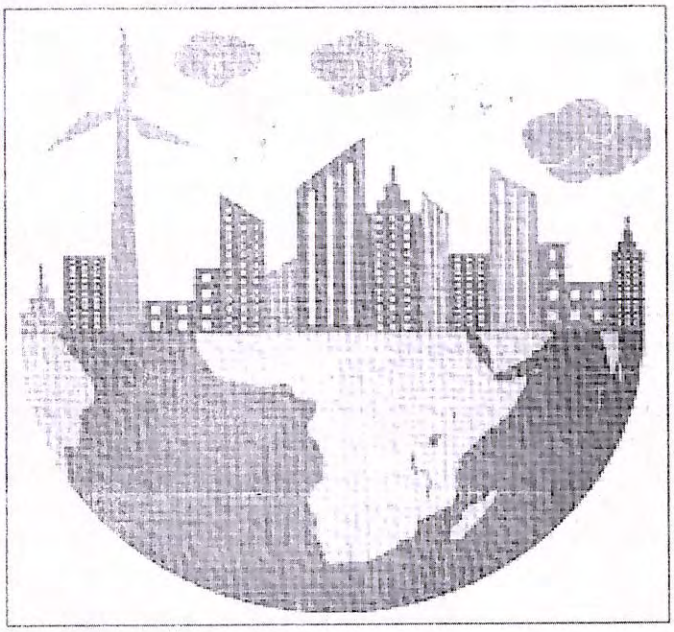
# GREEN AUDIT REPORT



## 2020-21

Submitted to

**Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti's**

**Ramniranjan Jhunjunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce**

**(R.J. College of Arts, Science & Commerce)**

Ghatkopar West, Mumbai - 400086

Prepared by

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Wadala East, Mumbai

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RU&A ROSHNI UDYAVAR & ASSOCIATES

ARCHITECTURE . INTERIORS . ENERGY . ENVIRONMENT

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# Preface

A Green Audit is the first step to reducing a **building's water, waste, energy and carbon footprint and environmental impact.** The analysis of consumption of water and energy as well as generation of waste, is used to provide recommendations on solutions such as rainwater harvesting, water and waste management, energy management including addition of renewable energy. *The objective of the green audit is to transform to be self-reliant and self-sustainable in water and energy and create a zero-waste campus.*

In the long run, such a building will have greatly reduced its operating costs, carbon footprint and impact on the city's infrastructure. Upcoming and future regulations for buildings will require to follow green norms and energy efficient measures including the Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC). Hence, Green Audits will help buildings to achieve the norms.

The methodology of the Green Audit involves evaluation of the **water, energy and waste** consumption in the building or premises through online surveys, walk-through and detailed audit (where required). The results are analysed against existing Indian and international benchmarks and standards.

An **Environmental Management Plan** is prepared as an outcome of the Audit based on detailed analysis of data collected. This has a potential to reduce consumption of resources through use of appropriate technologies, design and planning without affecting the process or quality of an Institute's functioning. The investment and pay back calculations are provided such that the plan can be implemented in whole or phases as desired.

The benefits of conducting green audit is a better understanding of the building systems, along with recommendations for improvement with a goal of self-reliance in resources and reduce load on public infrastructure.

Through the audit report, our endeavour is to provide cost-effective and long-term solutions in a continuous process of conservation of resources. The data collected over a period of a month has been presented through appropriate visual representations for easy understanding of the technical information. Glossary, abbreviations, units of

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measurements and references are provided for those who are further interested. Any suggestions or edits in the report are welcome and can be sent to roshniudyavar@gmail.com

This Green Audit Report is meant for academic and research purpose only. For legal issues separate study is required, and hence the results of this report cannot be used as evidence for any legal case within India or abroad.




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# Acknowledgement

We extend our sincere thanks to Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti, the Management of Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College for taking up the initiative to conduct Green Audit, We are grateful to the Director of Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti Trust, Dr. Usha Mukudan for her support and enthusiasm in taking up this venture. We acknowledge the initiative of the College, especially Incharge Principal, Dr. Himanshu Dawda, Dr. Bhushan Arekar - IQAC Co-ordinator, Dr Karishma Rajbhar (Green Audit College Co-ordinator), IQAC team in assessing the conduct and feasibility of the green audit.

We extend our sincere thanks to Teaching staff, Vice Principal - Captain Pravin Nayak, Dr. Kiran Kolwankar, Mr. Deviprasad Shetty, and non-teaching staff – Mr. K Somnath, Mr Bahadur Agri, Electrician – Mr Yuvraj and A.C. technician – Jawar electricals for providing us with detailed information for the Audits and their presence during the days of the visit.

We would also like to thank the support staff for their help as and when required during the audit visits.

**Green Audit Team**

**Roshni Udyavar & Associates**

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# Abbreviations

- **BEE** - Bureau of Energy Efficiency
- **BLDC** - Brushless Direct Current
- **BUA** - Built up area
- **CFL** - Compact Fluorescent Lamps
- **CMH** - Cubic Meters Per Hour
- **DBT** - Dry Bulb Temperature
- **DEF** - Daylight extent factor
- **DG** - Diesel Generator
- **EER** - Energy efficiency ratio
- **ECBC** - Energy Conservation Building Code
- **ECMs** - Energy Conservation Measures
- **EPI** - Energy Performance Index
- **FTLs** - Fluorescent Tube Lights
- **HT** - High Tension
- **HVAC** - Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning
- **LED** - Light Emitting Diodes
- **LPD** - Lighting Power Density
- **LPG** - Liquefied petroleum gas
- **MNRE** - Ministry of New and Renewable Energy
- **MRT** - Mean Radiant Temperature
- **NAAC** - The National Assessment and Accreditation Council
- **NBC** - National Building Code
- **NCEF** - National Clean Energy Fund
- **PPA** - Power Purchase Agreement

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- **RA CHARGE** - Regulatory Asset Charge
- **RPM** - Revolutions Per Minute
- **RH** - Relative Humidity
- **SEC** - Specific Energy Consumption
- **SECI** - Solar Energy Corporation of India
- **Solar PV** - Solar Photovoltaic
- **TOD** - Time of Day
- **TR** - Tons of refrigeration
- **WBT** - Wet Bulb Temperature
- **WWR** - Window to Wall Ratio

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# Units of Measurements

- **C-** Celsius
- **cm -** Centimetre
- **Ft -** Foot
- **H -** Hour
- **kW -** Kilowatt of electricity
- **kWh -** kilowatt-hour
- **kWh/m²/year-** kilowatt per square meter per year
- **kVA -** kilovolt-ampere
- **lm -** Lumens
- **lm/W -** Lumens per Watt
- **lux -** Illuminance
- **m -** Meter
- **mm -** Millimetre
- **W -** Watt
- **W/m² -** Watts per square meter
- **Wh -** Watthour

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# Executive Summary 2020-21

The Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti's Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce (R.J. College of Arts, Science & Commerce) premises has an energy consumption of **1,15,133.00 kWh** for the year 2020-2021 as per metered electricity bill. This is almost 50% of the average annual consumption of the college and can be accounted to the lockdown imposed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic. The main areas of electricity consumption are Lighting, Fans, Air Conditioning and Equipment. Of this, **Equipment** load is the highest at **52%** (27,066.00 kWh) followed by **Lighting** load at **25%** (13,193.28 kWh), **AC** at **16%**, (8,164.80 kWh), and **Fans** at **7%** (3,513.60 kWh). Only 10% of the College space is air-conditioned. The building is mostly naturally ventilated with minimal conditioned spaces. The building also has a 10 KWp Solar PV system installed on its terrace which can generate an estimated output of 14.6 Mwh or 7%. Currently this is not being metered by the Utility – Adani.

**The Energy Performance Index (EPI)** of the building is **13.92 kWh/sq. m/ year** which is well below the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE), Govt. of India's national benchmark of **150 kWh/ sq. m/ year** for institutional buildings in warm-humid climate. The BEE's benchmark for nearly zero energy buildings is **15.00 kWh/sq. m/ year** which is achievable by energy-efficiency measures.

**69 %** of spaces within the college comply with the maximum allowable Lighting Power Density (LPD) as per the **Space Function method of ECBC 2017**. However, the lighting levels meet the NBC standard in most of the spaces.

The water bill shows that the average monthly consumption is around **2964 KLD** which comes to about **395 KLD** per day which is around 37% less than the standards prescribed by the NBC.

The **organic waste** generated by the college can be composted in the on-site organic waste facility created by them, which can be used as organic fertiliser for gardening. E-waste and Multi-layer plastic (MLP), recycling facility has been provided for collection and an incentive-based credit system has been generated for awareness among the students and faculty.

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The college is adjacent to a major suburban Railway station (Ghatkopar) and like most station areas it is highly congested with noise and air pollution issues. However, the college has made an effort by planting trees in the front open spaces within and outside the college along the compound wall.

A summary of the key recommendations from the green audit are provided in the Table 1 here along with savings, cost and simple payback period.

| Key Recommendations for Green Campus at Jhunjhunwala College | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Recommended Measure** | **Potential Savings per year (kWh/ Litres)** | **Potential Financial Savings Per year (Rs)** | **Estimated Investment (Rs)** | **Simple Pay Back Period (months)** |
| **Energy** | | | | |
| Replacement of T8 (40W) Fluorescent Tube Lights (FTLs) along with electromagnetic ballast with 18W LED Tube Lights having lumen output of 1800 (efficacy = 100 Lumens per Watt) | **49,222.08** | **6,39,887.04/-** | **3,13,605/-** | 6 months |
| Replacement of T8 (40W) Fluorescent Tube Lights (FTLs)and LED lights with sensor based dimmable lights in passages | **1976.56** | **25695.28/-** | **24750/-** | 1 year |
| Optimization of outdoor lights operation based on Astronomical timer | | | 10,000/- | 1 year 2 months |
| Replacement of regular fans with BEE star rated fans and Brushless Direct Current (BLDC) fans | **14898.24** | **193677.12/-** | **994520/-** | 5 years and 2 months |
| Total | **66,096.88** | **2,19,372.4/-** | **10,29,270/-** | |
| **Water** | | | | |
| Wash basin faucet to water saving aerators | 50% | NA | | NA |
| **Renewable Energy** | | | | |
| Net metering to be arranged with Utility Adani | NA | NA | | NA |

*Table 1: Key Recommendations for improving environment at Jhunjhunwala College*

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# 1. Introduction

Hindi Vidya Prachar Samiti's Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College came into existence in 1963, enabling a larger section of the society to take advantage of the facilities provided for higher education. From 1999-2000 the College has added a number of self-financing courses like BMS, B.B.I, B.Sc. in C.S., I.T., Biotechnology, M.Sc. in Computer Science and Biotechnology which further hone the special skills of the students. In 2014 they started skill-based program supported by University Grants commission known as Bachelor in Vocation.

The college has been reaccredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC in 2014 with a CGPA 3.50 and received the Best College Award (2007-2008) of the University of Mumbai. The College has been bestowed with IMC **RAMKRISHNA BAJAJ PERFORMANCE EXCELLENCE TROPHY, 2010.** The principal of the college was awarded **"Best Teacher"** by Government of Maharashtra in 2011. Government of Maharashtra conferred the college with **"JAAGAR JAANIVANCHA"** (First in Mumbai Suburban- in 2013 and second in Mumbai Suburban- in 2014) for safety of girls.

The College has been granted Autonomous Status by University Grants Commission (UGC) for a period of Ten Years w.e.f. 2018-2019 to 2027-2028. However, the college will remain affiliated to University of Mumbai with an autonomous status.

The College has been awarded **Certificate of Responsible Recycling** by E-Incarnation Recycling Private Limited (for E-waste Management) and **Safai Bank of India** by the Kulkarni Foundation (for Multi-layer plastic Management (MLP)) for proactively contributing to the waste management. They have devised a module in which students are given credits for the amount and size of MLP they collected. They also have compost pit for leaf and canteen waste (Wet waste).

The college has also QR code all the trees on the campus, to create awareness about the types of trees and their benefits amongst the students and the visitors.

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## 1.1 Objectives of the Green Audit

The objective of the green audit are as follows

- Quantify energy, water and waste consumption;
- Identify energy saving opportunities resulting in lowered energy bills, less use of fossil fuel-based energy and lower carbon footprint;
- Identify wastages in use – and devising solutions such as smart / automated equipment to reduce consumption;
- Introduction of renewable energy to reduce operational energy cost (if required)
- Introducing measures to reduce water consumption and optimise rain water harvesting potentials.
- Suggesting measures to waste management.

## 1.2 Scope of Work

### Energy:

- Overview of existing facilities and electric appliances (lights, fans, heater, air conditioner etc.), operating system like electrical distribution system, metering system, tariff, electricity and Power consumption etc. by use of appropriate instrumentation.
- Establishing a baseline of energy consumption and identify major causes of low operating efficiency and recommended improvements / better operating practices.
- Summary of findings and recommendations and energy conservation measures (ECMs)
- Assessment of Building Envelope energy efficiency and possible retrofit solutions
- Estimation of the costs associated with the implementation of each of the proposed energy conservation measure (ECMs).
- Quantifying the extent of energy savings / performance improvement that can be achieved by upgrading and/or replacing the existing electrical appliance with the best efficiency electrical appliance available in the market and other energy efficiency / conservation measures based on the analysis of the measurements.
- Scope of renewable energy applications

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### Water:

- Data collection on water usage, storage capacity, daily consumption patterns, infrastructure and equipment.
- Data analysis to provide scope of improvement in water usage.
- Solutions for rainwater harvesting – storage or ground water recharge
- Possibility of waste water (black or grey water recycling)

### Solid Waste:

- Survey of waste in the premises – categorization and quantification
- Analysis and research on possible methods of waste disposal and treatment (of organic waste)
- Solutions for recycling – E-waste and recyclables

### Environmental Quality:

- Assessment of IEQ - Visual, Thermal and Acoustic comfort, IAQ (Ventilation)
- Survey of noise and vegetation in the premises – levels and extent
- Analysis and possible solutions to reduce the noise levels and enhance the greenery and biodiversity within the campus

## 1.3 Understanding of the Audited Area

The total built up area of **89,018 sq. ft. (8270 sq. m)**, is considered for the audit, was evaluated on the basis of existing drawings, information as well as on-site measurements as this forms the basis of assessment of the energy, water and waste consumption with respect to existing benchmarks.

The campus basically includes 2 buildings namely the school building and College building having Ground to sixth floors. The audit was conducted for college building only.

Categorization of the spaces as administrative spaces (offices, staff rooms, etc.), common spaces (Toilets, storage, common classrooms, library, etc.), circulation spaces (staircases,

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corridors) and conditioned vs. non-conditioned spaces (classrooms and computer labs) was then carried out.

The analysis shows that 26% of the total built up area of the college are for common passage. The college building has classrooms for Junior and Senior Degree college, computer labs, admin offices, staff rooms, conference rooms, auditorium, library, common passages, staircase, lift etc.

The description of facilities and activities on each floor are given in Table 2 :

| S. No. | Floor | Name of the Facility |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ground Floor | Chemistry labs, Gymnasium, Canteen, Seminar Hall Toilets |
| 2 | First Floor | Accounts office, Principal's cabin, Conference room, Girls common room, Classrooms, Biology labs, Toilets |
| 3 | Second Floor | Classrooms, Staffroom, Physics labs, Toilets |
| 4 | Third Floor | Computer lab, Library, Classroom, Biotechnology lab, Toilets |
| 5 | Fourth Floor | Staff room, Class room, Maths's lab, Toilets |
| 6 | Fifth Floor | Statistics lab, Classrooms, Staff room, Toilets, computer lab |
| 7 | Sixth Floor | Classrooms, Staff room |

*Table 2: Floor wise facility distribution in the college*

Some sample photographs taken during the audit showing different spaces and equipment are provided in the following pages.

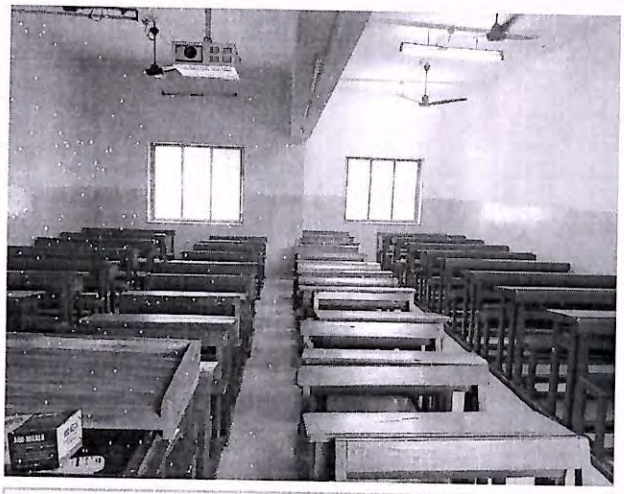


*Plate 1 : Fourth floor classroom*



*Plate 2 : Library*

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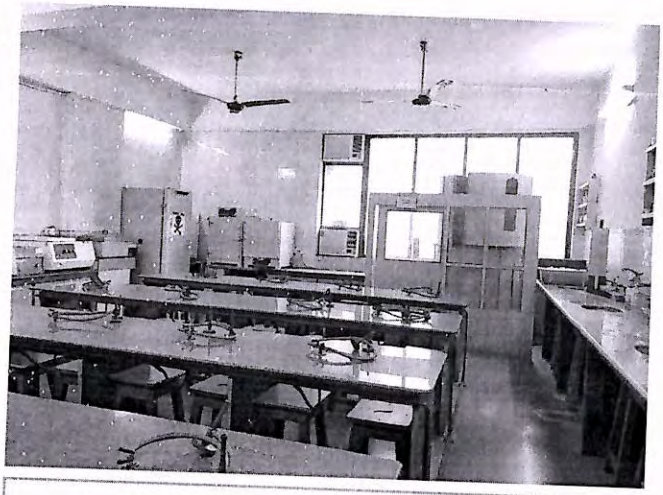


*Plate 3 : Biotechnology lab*



*Plate 4 :Staffroom*



*Plate 5 : Chemistry lab*

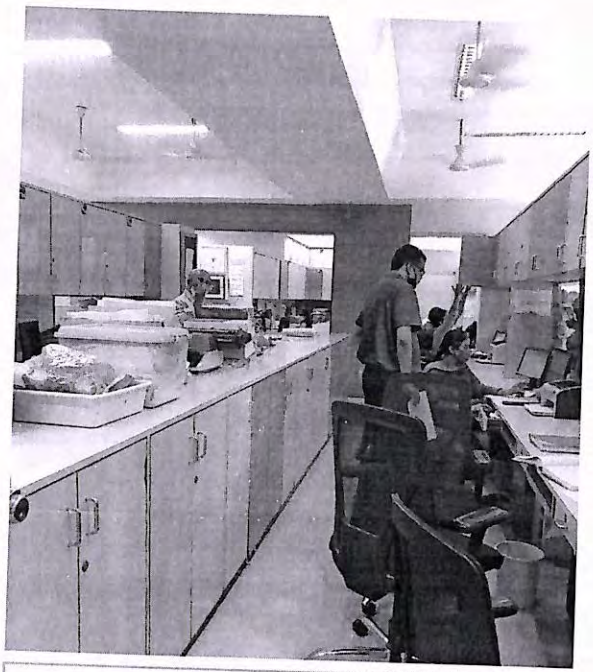


*Plate 6 :Office area*

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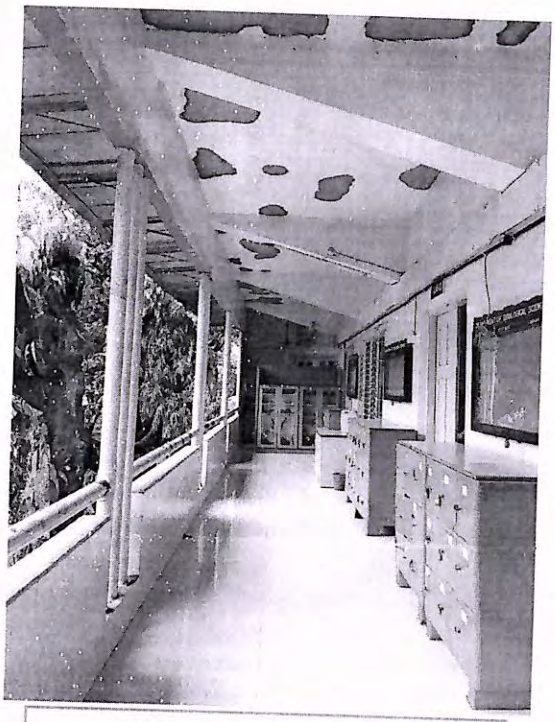


*Plate 8 : First floor Corridor*



*Plate 7 :Staircase mid landing and flight*



*Plate 9:Drinking water cooler in corridor corner*



*Plate 10 : Lab*

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# 2. Audit Methodology

Five steps involved in the audit process are as follows:

| Step | Objective | Activities |
|---|---|---|
| Step 1 | Audit of historical data | • Online data collection<br>• Building drawings, utility bills |
| Step 2 | Screening survey or walk-through audit | • Random check of inventory of all electrical and electro-mechanical devices including lights, fans, motors, pumps, ACs, water equipment,<br>• Inspection of site for water, waste and environment information |
| Step 3 | On-site investigations | • Verification of online data submitted through ground survey and observations<br>• Measurement of various equipment efficiencies, specific power consumption (SPC) kW/TR of equipment w.r.t. manufacturer's data.<br>• Monitoring of actual energy consumption of AC and other electrical loads<br>• Observe operation of equipment and evaluate their performance w.r.t. manufacturer's data<br>• Conduct random lighting audit of habitable spaces and compare with National Building Code (NBC) 2016 standards.<br>• Study of air conditioning loads and performance<br>• Study of power system and performance<br>• Study of illumination system – LUX levels, Lighting Power Density (LPD)<br>• Inspection of water, waste and environmental issues including flooding, stormwater system |
| Step 4 | Data Analysis | • Analysis of all criteria and comparison with standards and benchmarks<br>• Recommendations |
| Step 5 | Documentation and Report | • Preparation of detailed report with documentation, calculation and all technical information, summary and recommendations |

*Table 3: Steps in the Green Audit*

A diagrammatic representation of the methodology is provided in the flow chart below:

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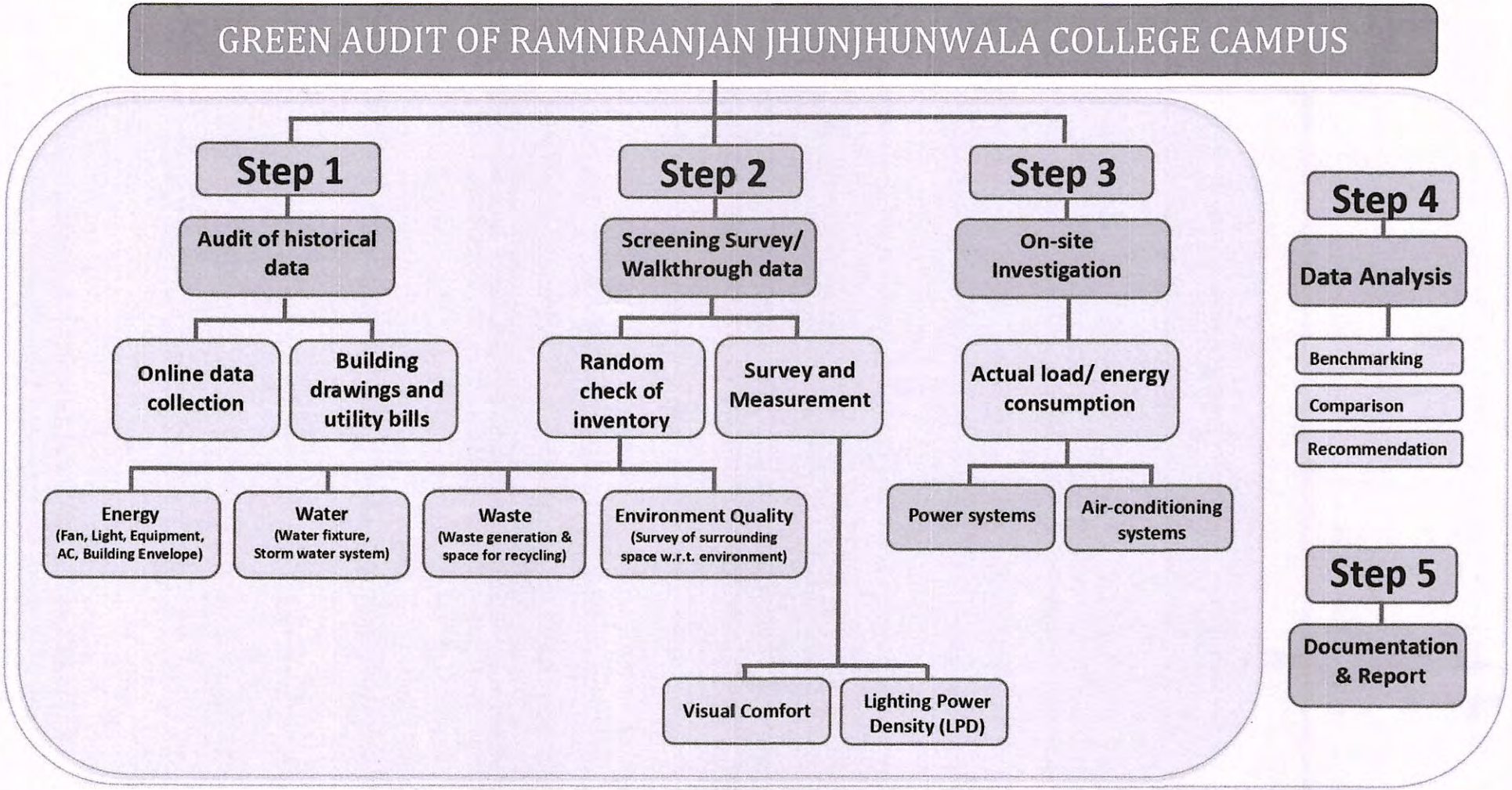



*Figure 1: Methodology of the Green Audit at Jhunjhunwala College*

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## 2.1 Data Collection

**General Data** collection such as year of establishment of college, number of students and staff, inclusion and exclusion of spaces and equipment for the audit were obtained through one-to-one interviews and discussions with key informants who also assisted in the collection of building drawings and electricity bills for the past 3 years (2018 to 2020).

### Walk-through Audit

A walk-through Audits were conducted by the Team which were followed up by a few more visits to review the accuracy of data. Special guided visits of the campus were conducted along with Dr Usha Mukundan, IQAC member and Mr K Somnath.

### Detailed Audit and Measurements

Detailed audit of the air conditioning system (window and spit units) as well as the electrical system was conducted by BEE certified energy auditor team. The indoor and outdoor units of the AC's were tested for refrigerant flow and pressure, refrigerant temperature, actual energy consumption and cooling capacity. These are elaborated in section 3.1.3 and compared with standards in the analysis section.

The energy audit study was carried out during lockdown period, and hence the building had limited occupancy and load on the systems, as only administrative staff was present in the college. For the audit purpose, some of the air-conditioning systems were switched ON to generate load on the system. Below are some pictures of the detailed audit in process.

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*Plate 11 : Audit of AC in process*



*Plate 12: Audit of AC in process*



*Plate 14: Audit of AC in process*

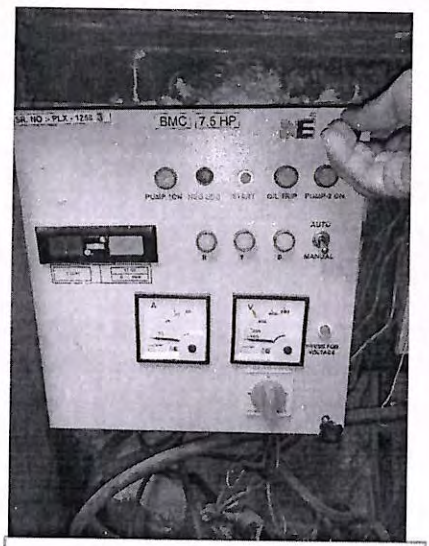



*Plate 13: Audit of pump in process*

**Observation Check-list** was used during the walk-through audits to gather information on location of windows, Window Wall Ratio (WWR), number and type of lights, fans, air conditioners and equipment.

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## Instruments Used

For the energy audit, the following instruments were used:

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| Instrument | Name |
|---|---|
|  | Clamp – on type Power/Energy meter |
|  | Clamp On Earth Tester Meggar Make. |
|  | Thermal Imager Fluke Make Tis-10 Series. |
|   | Anemometers – to measure velocity of gases Luthron Make. |
|  | Digital Thermometers for liquid /surface temperature. |

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| | |
|---|---|
|   | Lux meter Luthron Make. |

*Table 4: Instruments used for the study*

### Measurement of Illuminance

Lux levels were measured at 40 different spaces by using a Lux Meter over a grid of 9 points measured at working plane height with artificial light between 1100 to 1700 hours. The average reading was then compared with the mid-point reading of the recommended levels in the National Building Code, 2016.

### Schedule of Data Collection

| S. No. | Audit Activity | Person | Date |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Online data form link provided to college | Dr. Roshni U. Yehuda | 03.06.2021 |
| 2. | Online data submission | Dr Usha Mukundan | 27.07.2021 |
| 3. | Walk through and detailed audit | Ar. Twishi Shah | 25.08.2021 |
| 4. | Detailed audit of air conditioning, meters and power systems | Mr. Mahesh Harad<br>Mr. Aseem | 25.08.2021 and 26.08.2021 |
| 5. | Detailed audit of Solar PV panels | Dr. Roshni U. Yehuda<br>Mr. Rumi Engineer | 27.09.2021 |

*Table 5: Schedule of data collection based on actual visits*

## 2.2 Data Analysis

The collected data was analysed and visually represented using pie-charts, bar graphs, tabulations in each of the audit areas. They were assessed against existing benchmarks and standards such as Energy Performance Index (EPI), Lighting Power Density (LPD) as per ECBC 2007, appropriate illuminance levels (Lux) for visual comfort, and Specific Energy Consumption (SEC) as specified by National Building Code 2016, Window Wall Ratio (WWR) and several others.

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## Calculation of Wattage

Wattage of lights, fans, AC and equipment were made on the basis of data submitted online by the college verified through random survey during on-site investigation. The complete consolidated data is provided in the Annexure A.

## Information on Population and Area for Energy Performance Index (EPI) and Specific Energy Consumption (SEC)

Information on number of people using a specific space was obtained from the online questionnaire and interpolated to obtain occupancy for fresh air calculations. For area calculations, total built up area provided in online questionnaire and building drawings were utilized. As per online data submitted, approximate total population of the college is **6950 persons.** This will be used for SEC calculation. The total built up area of the college considered for EPI is **89,017.54 sq. ft. (8270 sq. m).**

| Sr no. | Category | No. of Person |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Students | 6666 |
| 2 | Teachers | 134 |
| 3 | Non-Teaching Staff | 125 |
| 4 | Administrative Staff | 25 |
| **Grand total** | | **6950** |

*Table 6 : Break up of total population of college*

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# 3. Analysis and Benchmarking

## 3.1 Energy

### 3.1.1 Overall Energy Consumption

The overall electricity load at Jhunjhunwala College can be divided among four major sections viz. Lights, Fans, Air conditioners and Equipment. The break-up of energy consumption among the four major contributors end-use-wise, floor-wise and as per connected load is shown in Figure 2, Figure 3, and Figure 4 respectively.

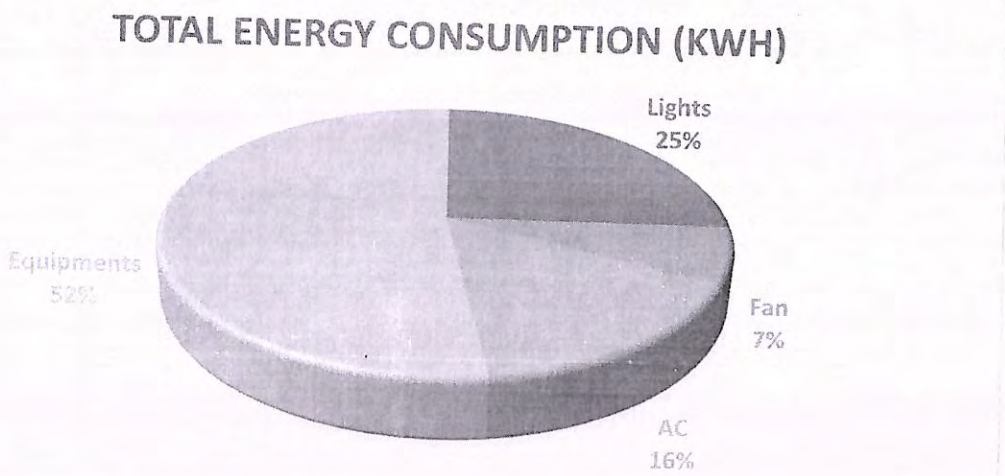



*Figure 2: Distribution of Annual Energy Consumption based on end use*

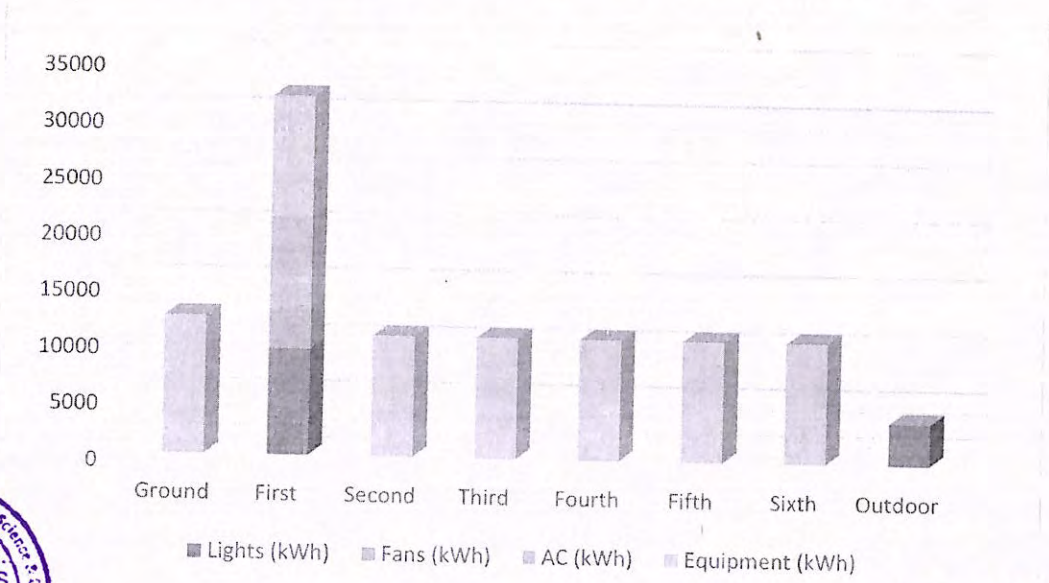



*Figure 3 :Distribution of Annual Energy Consumption Floor-wise*

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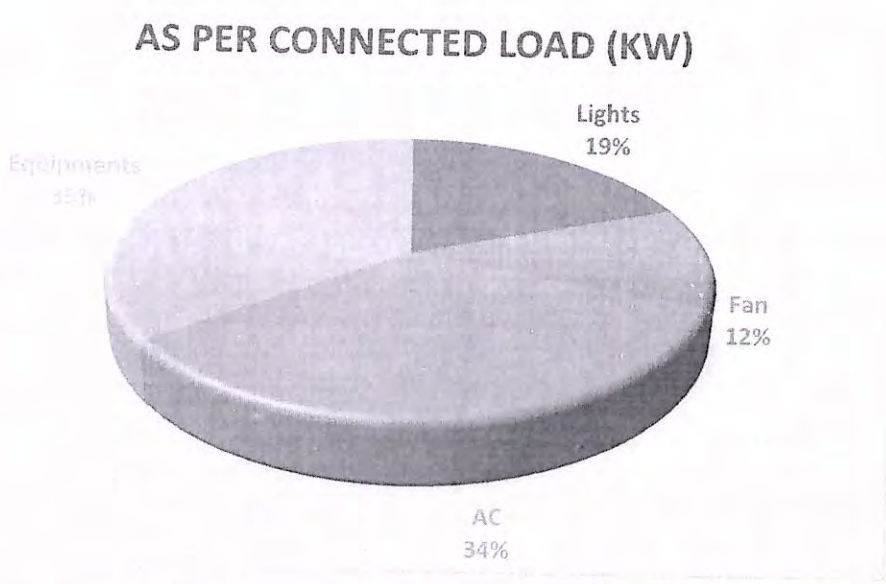



*Figure 4 : Distribution of Annual Energy Consumption as per Connected Load*

### 3.1.1.1 Summary of observations – overall energy consumption:

1. The total calculated annual energy consumption of the campus is **51,937.68 kWh.**
2. The total billed electricity for the college for June 2020 to May 2021 is **1,15,133 kWh.**
3. Diversity factor is **0.45**
4. The contribution of **Equipment is 27,066 kWh (52%), Lights is 13193.28 kWh (25%), AC is 8,164.80 kWh (16%),** and **Fans is 3,513.60 kWh (7%)**
5. As per the total connected load, contribution **of Equipment is 34%, AC is 34%, Lights is 19% and Fan is 12%.**
6. **The total conditioned area in the college is 12%** while the overall **AC load corresponding to this conditioned area is 19%**
7. The floor-wise consumption shows that only first floor had majority consumption as compared to all other floors. This was mainly due to the Covid-19 Pandemic, as the college was not fully functional and only the administration and research areas were functioning.
8. The Jhunjhunwala College has office area, conference room, principal room, computer labs which are fully air conditioned and have high number of computers and lights. Most spaces are unconditioned including the passages, classrooms.

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9. **Circulation spaces** i.e. corridors and staircases, attribute to 26% **of the area while consuming minimal energy**. Circulation spaces are also naturally ventilated with a parapet wall.

## 3.1.2 Lighting Energy Consumption

### 3.1.2.1 Artificial lighting

Artificial lighting contributes to **25% of the total consumption** in Jhunjhunwala College – mainly due to the use of non-LED tube lights and longer duration of usage (due to working in 3 shifts). The types of lamps used in the campus are shown in Fig. 5. The number and wattage of lamps used is shown in Table 7.

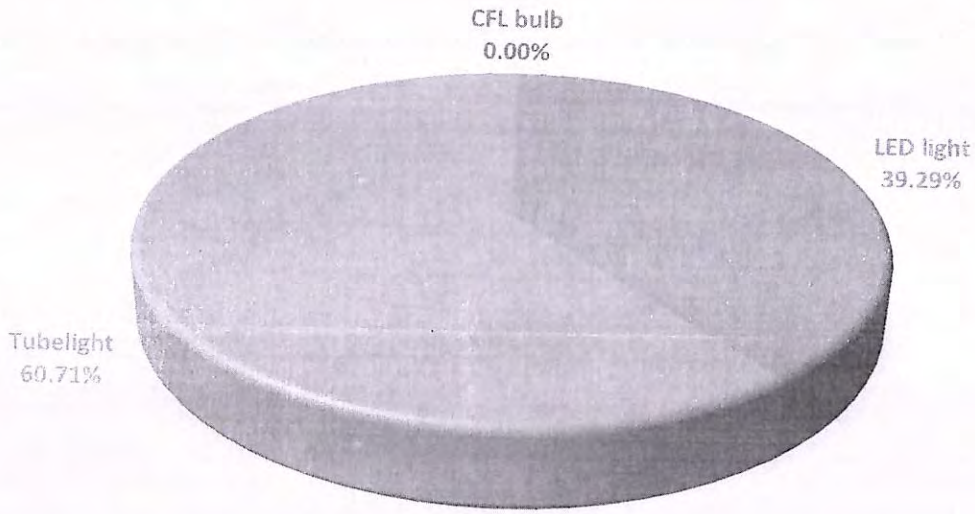



*Figure 5: Types of lights and their wattage*

| S. No. | Lamp Type | Approximate wattage per lamp (W) | Numbers | Total Consumption (kWh) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Tubelight | 54 | 909 | 8009.28 |
| 2. | CFL | 18 | 4 | 0 |
| 3 | LED | 24 | 308 | 5184 |

*Table 7: Number and kWh distribution of all Lights*

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| 12 | Fourth Floor | Research Lab. DST | 160 | 200 – 300 - 500 | No |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 | Fourth Floor | Statistics Lab | 154 | 200 – 300 - 500 | No |
| 14 | Fourth Floor | Room-44 | 180 | 200 – 300 - 500 | No |
| 15 | Fourth Floor | Room-36 BBI | 210 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 16 | Fourth Floor | BMS Room | 220 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 17 | Fifth Floor | Room-55 | 230 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 18 | Fifth Floor | Room-56 | 205 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 19 | Fifth Floor | Computer Science Lab 3 | 270 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 20 | Fifth Floor | Lab-2 Bsc 5th Flr | 280 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 21 | Fifth Floor | Lab-2 Bsc 5th Flr | 195 | 200 – 300 - 500 | No |
| 22 | Fifth Floor | Staff Room 5th Flr | 330 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 23 | Fifth Floor | Lab-1 5th Flr | 320 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 24 | Fifth Floor | It Staff Room | 340 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 25 | Fifth Floor | It Lab-1 5thflr | 305 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 26 | Fifth Floor | It Lab-2 5thflr | 295 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 27 | Fifth Floor | Room 53 | 280 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 28 | Fifth Floor | Room 54 | 270 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 29 | Fifth Floor | Room 55 | 264 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 30 | Sixth Floor | Staff Room | 380 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 31 | Sixth Floor | Room 63 | 280 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 32 | Sixth Floor | Computer Lab | 320 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 33 | Second Floor | Studio | 350 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 34 | Fourth Floor | Staff Room | 340 | 200 – 300 – 500 | Yes |
| 35 | First Floor | Trust Office 1st Floor | 290 | 200 – 300 – 500 | Yes |
| 36 | First Floor | Conference Room | 310 | 200 – 300 – 500 | Yes |
| 37 | First Floor | Principal Office | 285 | 200 – 300 – 500 | Yes |

*Table 11: Summary of lux levels comparison with NBC*

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| Sr. No. | Lamp Type with Wattage | Efficacy Range (Lumens/ Watt) | Rated Life (Hours) | EOL Toxic effects |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Fluorescent Tube Lights (T12 & T8) | 34 – 57 | 5000-10000 | Mercury |
| 2. | Compact Fluorescent Lamps | 25 - 70 | 10000 | Mercury |
| 3. | Light Emitting Diode | 60 - 76 | Upto 50000 | NIL |
| 4. | Incandescent Halogen filament (low voltage) | 31 – 35 | 2000-3000 | NIL |
| 5. | Incandescent Tungsten filament | 6 – 15 | 1000 | NIL |

*Table 10: Comparative efficacies and environmental impacts of lamps*

### 3.1.2.4 Wall Window Ratio and Day lighting

The overall **Wall to window ratio (WWR) is observed to be 25%.** During detail energy audit, Daylight was measured in some rooms randomly, to verify weather lighting level are in accordance to NBC.

The results of the survey of Lux levels are shown below:

| Sr. No | Floor | Space | Lux | Lux level as per NBC | Is the LUX level matching with standard? Yes/ No |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ground Floor | Chemistry Staff Room | 210 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 2 | Ground Floor | Seminar Hall | 220 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 3 | Ground Floor | Gymkhana | 210 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 4 | Ground Floor | Store Room | 205 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 5 | Second Floor | Physics Lab 2 | 215 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 6 | Third Floor | Maths Lab | 216 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 7 | Third Floor | English Lab | 198 | 200 – 300 - 500 | No |
| 8 | Third Floor | Biotechnology Lab | 205 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 9 | Third Floor | Microbiology lab | 215 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 10 | Third Floor | Library | 230 | 200 – 300 - 500 | Yes |
| 11 | Fourth Floor | Staff Room | 180 | 200 – 300 - 500 | No |

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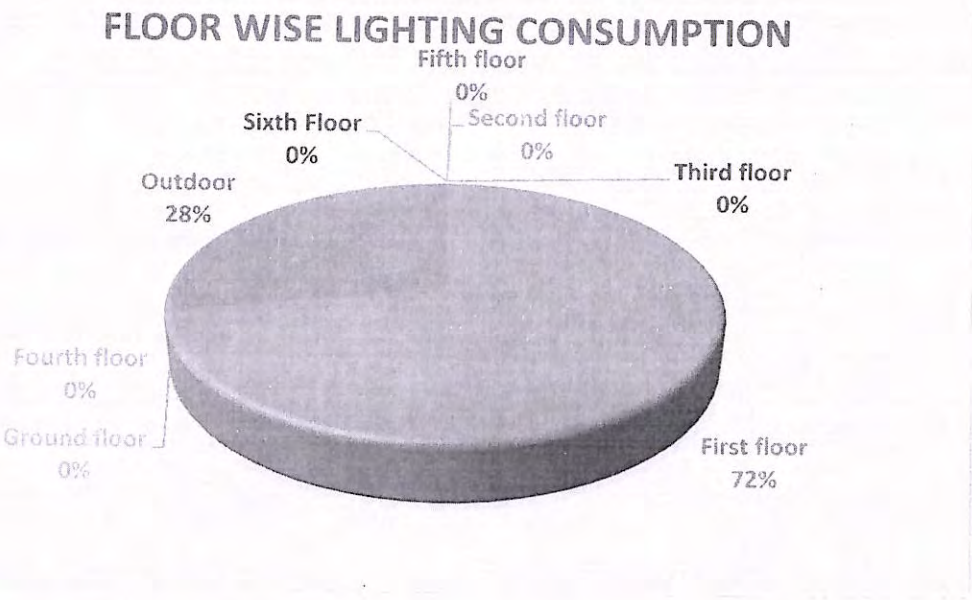



*Figure 6: Percentage breakup of Floor-wise Annual Energy Consumption of Lights*

| Sr no | Floor | Sum of Total usage kWh/year |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Fifth floor | 0 |
| 2 | First floor | 9460.8 |
| 3 | Fourth floor | 0 |
| 4 | Ground floor | 0 |
| 5 | Second floor | 0 |
| 6 | Sixth Floor | 0 |
| 7 | Third floor | 0 |
| 8 | Outdoor | 3732.48 |
| | Grand Total | 13193.28 |

*Table 8: Total floor-wise Light Consumption (kWh)*

### 3.1.2.2 Lighting Power Density (LPD)

The Energy Conservation Building Code 2017 defines Lighting Power Density (LPD) as the maximum lighting power per unit area of a space as per its function or building as per its classification.

LPD is a benchmark for the maximum allowable light per unit area provided in the ECBC 2017 and has been used here to compare with the lighting power allowance of each area

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in the college. The LPD using the 'Space Function Method' for some important activity areas has been calculated and compared with ECBC 2017 in Table 9.

| S. No. | Space | LPD as per ECBC 2017 (W/sq. m) | Calculated LPD (W/sq. m) | Meeting with ECBC Standard |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Library – reading Area | 10.00 | 10.14 | Yes |
| 2. | Classroom | 13.8 | 9.11 | Yes |
| 3. | Lab- Physics, chemistry | 15.1 | 8.5 | Yes |
| 4. | Computer lab | 15.1 | 17.18 | No |

*Table 9: LPD for some important activity areas using 'Space Function Method'*

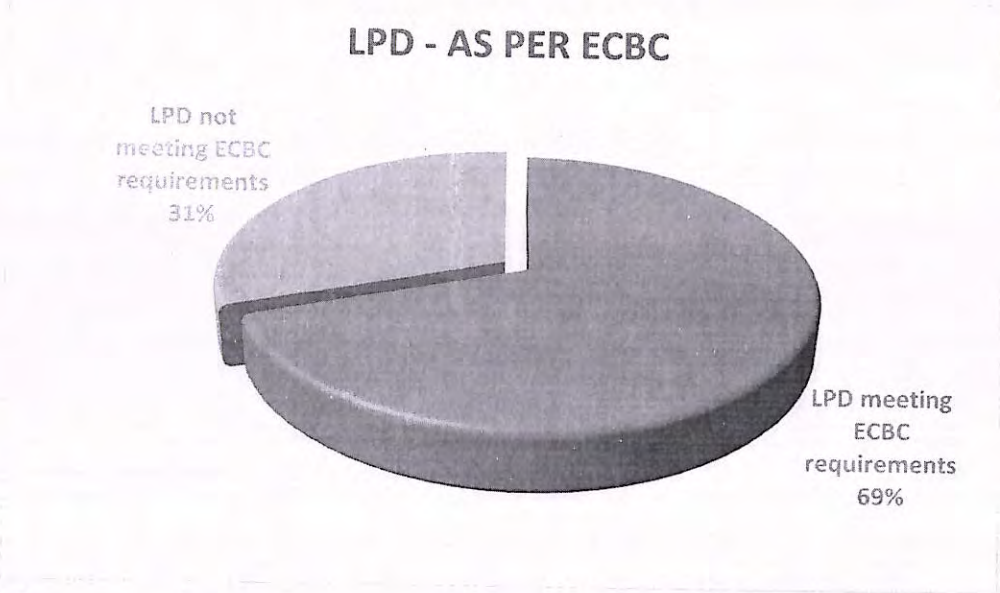



*Figure 7: Percentage of areas complying with LPD norms as per ECBC using Space Function Method*

### 3.1.2.3 Efficacy of Lamps

The Efficacy of a lamp is defined as the lumens produced by a lamp plus ballast system divided by the total watts of input power (including the ballast), expressed in lumens per watt. The higher the efficacy, lesser is the energy consumed by the lamp.

The comparative efficacies and environmental impacts of the lamps is provided in the table below:

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- Summary of Observations: Lighting

1. There are in all 1221 lamps (artificial light sources) in the campus amounting to annual energy consumption of **13,193.28 kWh** constituting **25 % of total energy consumption**.
2. **15 % of lights are LED.**
3. Building envelope has **Window Wall Ratio (WWR) of 25%,** which is within ECBC's allowable norms of up to 60%.
4. **69 %** of the spaces comply with the LPD norms of ECBC. By the Space Function method, most of the key activity spaces meet the ECBC norms.
5. In the random survey of lux levels at different places, it was found that 90% of the lux level measurements are matching with the NBC norms.
6. The highest lighting consumption is by the **First floor** (72%), **Outdoor lights** (28%) and rest all floors was 0%. This was mainly due to the Covid-19 Pandemic, as the college was not fully functional and only the administration and research areas were functioning.
7. Currently there are 82 outdoor lights manually switched off and switched on.

### 3.1.3 Energy Consumption for Thermal Comfort

Fans and Air Conditioning together consume 23% of the energy consumption of the campus. Both these are required for thermal comfort of occupants. Only 12% of the college space is conditioned.

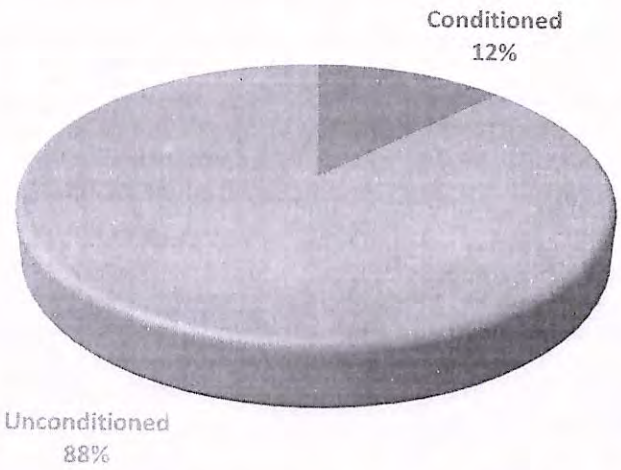



*Figure 8: Conditioned and un-conditioned areas in Jhunjhunwala College*

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There are a total 529 ceiling fans fitted along with 60 exhaust fans and 5 wall mounted fan.

Fans contribute 7% of the energy consumption. Break up of energy consumed by fans is provided in Fig. 9 and Table 12. The floor wise break up of fan consumption is provided in Figure 10 and Table 13.

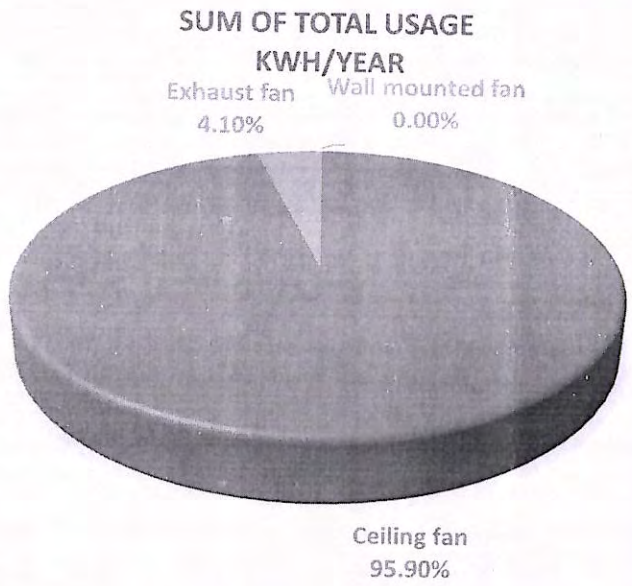



*Figure 9: Types of Fans*

| S. No. | Fan Type | Numbers | Total Consumption (kWh) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Ceiling Fan | 529 | 3369.6 |
| **2.** | Exhaust fan | 60 | 144 |
| **3.** | Wall Mounted Fan | 5 | 0 |
| | Grand Total | 594 | **3513.6** |

*Table 12: Types of Fans and their wattages Consumption (kWh)*

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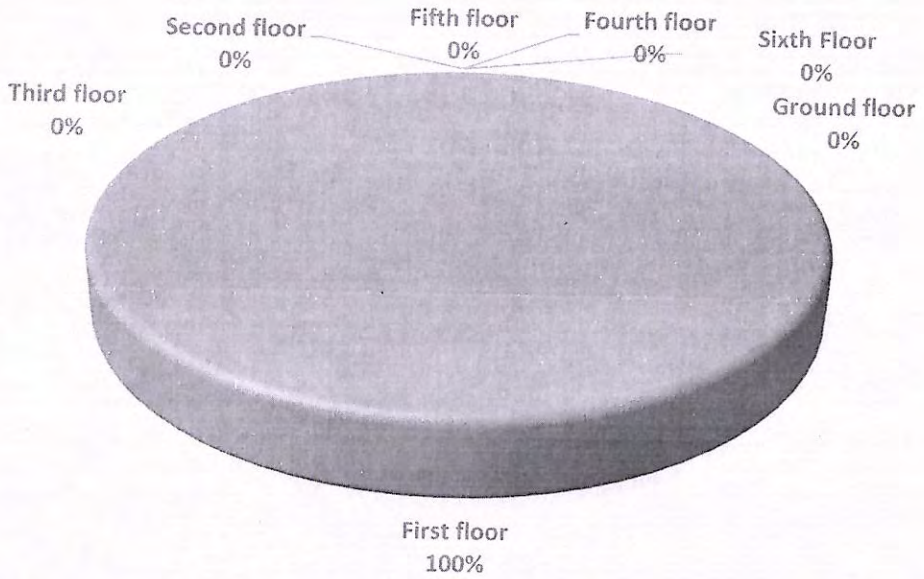



*Figure 10: Percentage breakup of Floor-wise Annual Energy Consumption of Fans*

| Sr. No. | Floor | Total Consumption (kWh) |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ground floor | 0 |
| 2 | First floor | 3513.60 |
| 3 | Second floor | 0 |
| 4 | Third floor | 0 |
| 5 | Fourth floor | 0 |
| 6 | Fifth floor | 0 |
| 7 | Sixth Floor | 0 |

*Table 13: Total floor-wise Fans consumption (kWh)*

Air conditioning is the third largest consumption for the overall college amounting to 16% of total energy consumption, 111.8 TR of refrigeration and 8,164.80 units of electricity annually (2020-2021). The comfort air-conditioning system at college mainly comprises of split and window units. The breakup of different indoor units and the floor wise consumption of AC is shown in Fig 11, Table 14 and Table 15.

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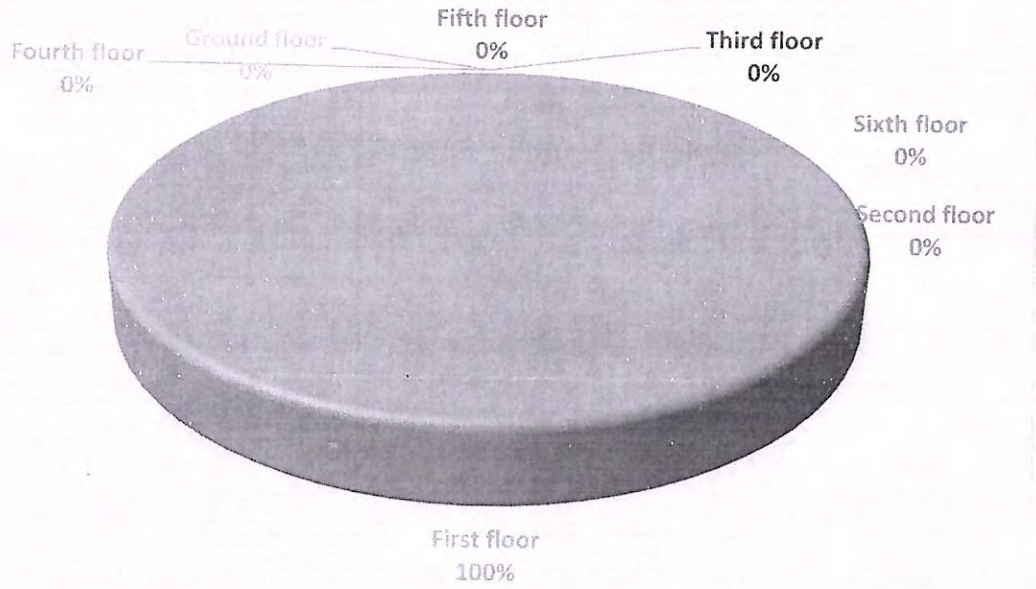



*Figure 11: Percentage breakup of Floor-wise Annual Energy Consumption of AC*

| Sr. No. | Building | Total Consumption (kWh) |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ground floor | 0 |
| 2 | First floor | 8164.80 |
| 3 | Second floor | 0 |
| 4 | Third floor | 0 |
| 5 | Fourth floor | 0 |
| 6 | Fifth floor | 0 |
| 7 | Sixth Floor | 0 |

*Table 14: Total floor-wise AC consumption (kWh)*

| Split AC- 1st floor | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sr. No.** | **Parameters** | **Units** | **Chemistry Research Lab** | **Chemistry Staff Lab** | **Seminar Hall** | **Seminar Hall** |
| 1 | Make | - | Mitsubishi | Daikin | Daikin | Daikin |
| 2 | Capacity | TR | 1.5 | 2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 3 | Specific volume of Air | m3/kg | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| 4 | Air Flow rate | m3/sec | 0.175 | 0.224295 | 0.22823 | 0.24397 |
| 5 | Power Consumption | kW | 1.39 | 1.67 | 1.86 | 1.75 |
| 6 | Overall kW/TR | kW/TR | 1.454 | 1.363 | 1.492 | 1.313 |
| 7 | Energy Efficiency Ratio | kW/kW | 2.4138 | 2.5750 | 2.3525 | 2.6728 |

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| Split AC- 2nd and 3rd floor | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sr. No. | Parameters | Units | 2nd floor Lab-2 | Micro Biology lab | Micro Biology lab | Computer Lab |
| 1 | Make | - | Daikin | Panasonic | Panasonic | Panasonic |
| 2 | Capacity | TR | 1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 3 | Specific volume of Air | m3/kg | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| 4 | Air Flow rate | m3/sec | 0.1536 | 0.1575 | 0.203 | 0.1995 |
| 5 | Power Consumption | kW | 1.1 | 1.25 | 1.79 | 1.84 |
| 6 | Overall kW/TR | kW/TR | 1.311 | 1.453 | 1.614 | 1.689 |
| 7 | Energy Efficiency Ratio | kW/kW | 2.6771 | 2.4157 | 2.1743 | 2.0787 |

*Table 15: Details of AC units with their design parameters*

The campus also has 67 AC's in total which include 46 split units and 21 window units installed in principal's cabin, computer lab, director's cabin, server room and Gymkhana etc.

- **Summary of Observations: HVAC**

**1.** Ceiling fans account for almost **91% and exhaust fans amount for 8% and wall mount fans account for 1% of the total energy consumed by fans.**

2. The overall fan consumption shows that **first floor uses highest number – 100% followed by all the other floors – 0%,** mainly due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

3. The overall air conditioning consumption shows that maximum usage is by the **First floor– 100%, followed by all the other floors – 0%**. Due to the Covid-19 Pandemic, only the administration areas were functioning and hence the major fans and air conditioning consumption was observed here.

4. As per the audit conducted, all the 67 air conditioners were found to be in a good condition.

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### 3.1.4 Equipment Energy Consumption

Equipment contributes 52% of the total energy consumption. Major equipment includes CPU, UPS, lifts, copier, projector, xerox machine, water pump, TV, computer desktops. The detailed break up of energy consumed by equipment is shown below.

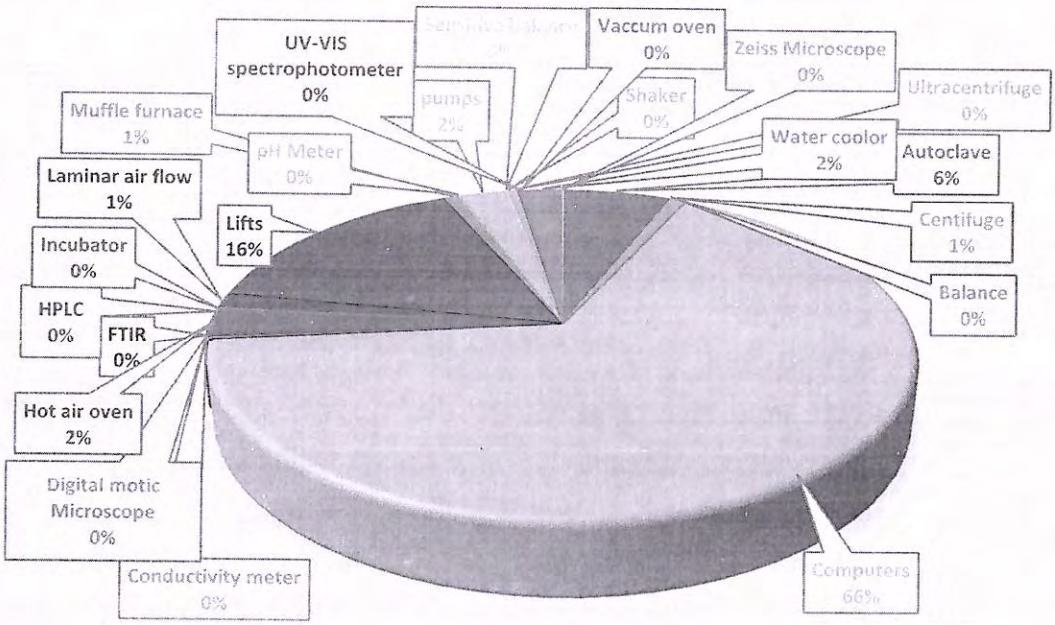



*Figure 12: Types of equipment*

| S. No. | Equipment | Number | Wattage (kWh) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Autoclave | 3 | 5400 |
| 2 | Balance | 1 | 36 |
| 3 | Centifuge | 3 | 756 |
| 4 | Computers | 562 | 75096 |
| 5 | Conductivity meter | 1 | 36 |
| 6 | Digital motic Microscope | 1 | 108 |
| 7 | FTIR | 1 | 108 |
| 8 | Hot air oven | 4 | 2160 |
| 9 | HPLC | 1 | 180 |
| 10 | Incubator | 2 | 234 |
| 11 | Laminar air flow | 8 | 1296 |
| 12 | Muffle furnace | 1 | 720 |
| 13 | pH Meter | 3 | 108 |

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| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **14** | Sensitive balance | 4 | 144 |
| **15** | Shaker | 1 | 108 |
| **16** | Ultracentrifuge | 1 | 360 |
| **17** | UV-VIS spectrophotometer | 2 | 72 |
| **18** | Vaccum oven | 1 | 180 |
| **19** | Water cooler | 9 | 1944 |
| **20** | Zeiss Microscope | 1 | 108 |
| **21** | Lift | 2 | 10080 |

*Table 16: Type of Equipment and their Wattage*

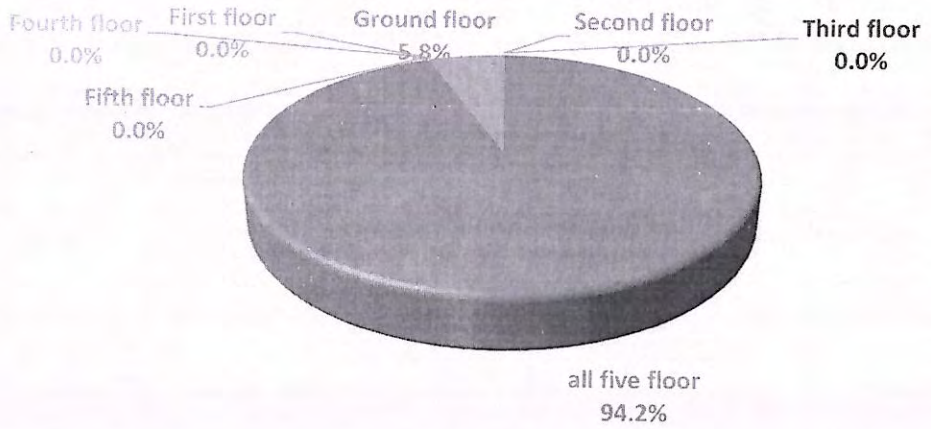



*Figure 13: Percentage breakup of Floor-wise Annual Energy Consumption of Equipment*

| S. No. | Building | Total Consumption (kWh). |
|---|---|---|
| **1** | Ground floor | 1566 |
| **2** | First floor | 0 |
| **3** | Second floor | 0 |
| **4** | Third floor | 0 |
| **5** | Fourth floor | 0 |
| **6** | Fifth floor | 0 |
| **7** | Computers (all floors) | 25500 |
| **Total** | | **27066** |

*Table 17: Total floor-wise Equipment consumption (kWh)*

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Pumps

| S. No. | Item Description | Capacity | Quantity | Total Load kWh/year |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Water Pump | 5 HP | 3 | 2238 |

*Table 18: Detail of the pumps*

Some of the equipment used in the college are shown in the pictures below:



*Plate 15: Autoclave machine*



*Plate 16: Incubator shaker*

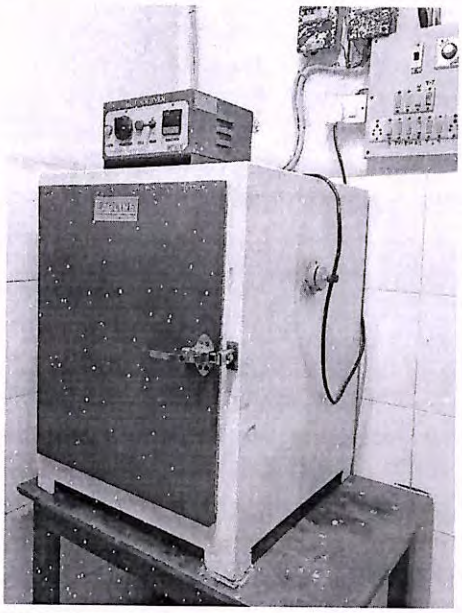


*Plate 18: Hot air oven of chemistry lab*

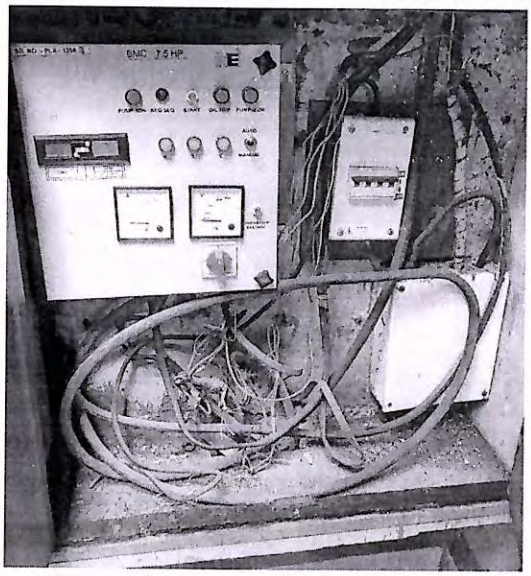


*Plate 17: Pump Panel*

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### Summary of Observations: Equipment

1. Total energy consumption by equipment is 34%.
2. The energy consumption by equipment is primarily through **computers** across all five floors which is around **62%, Lift is 16%, Autoclave is 6%, Lamination machine is 4%, projector Is 4%, monitor is 3%, water pumps is 3%, microwave is 2%, and AV system, blowers, server, wifi routers is 1%.**
3. The largest consumption of energy with respect to equipment is by all the computers combined at al floors together at **82.2%.** This was mainly due to the Covid-19 Pandemic, as the college was not fully functional and only the administration and research areas were functioning.

## 3.1.5 Electrical system study, Earthing and leakage currents

### 3.1.5.1. Electrical System Study

The Neutral Earth Voltage was checked in the following locations and all 56 were found to be within permissible limit.

| N-E Voltage Details | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Sr. No** | **Description** | **N-E voltage (Volt)** | **Remarks (Acceptable limit is less than 2 Volts)** |
| 1 | Chemistry staff room | 2.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 2 | Seminar hall | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 3 | Gymkhana | 2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 4 | Central instrument facility | 1.9 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 5 | 2nd floor lab 2 | 2.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 6 | 3rd floor laboratory 2 | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 7 | 3rd floor laboratory 3 | 2.3 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 8 | 3rd microbiology lab | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 9 | 3rd computer admission help desk | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 10 | 4th staff room | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 11 | 4th research lab dst-fist-DBT | 2.5 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 12 | Statistics lab 4th | 2.6 | Above Permissible Limit |
| 13 | Room-44 4th flr | 2.7 | Above Permissible Limit |
| 14 | Room-36 4th floor BBI | 1.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 15 | Bms room 4th floor | 1.8 | Within Permissible Limit |

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| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 16 | Room-55 5th floor | 1.9 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 17 | Room-56 5th floor | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 18 | Computer science lab no-3 5th | 2.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 19 | Lab-2 BSC 5th floor | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 20 | Lab-2 BSC 5th floor | 0.95 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 21 | Staff room 5th floor | 1.3 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 22 | Lab-1 5th floor | 1.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 23 | IT staffs room | 1.8 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 24 | It lab-1 5thflr | 2.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 25 | It lab-2 5thflr | 2.5 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 26 | 64 6th flr | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 27 | 64 6th flr | 2.3 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 28 | 65 6th flr | 2.7 | Above Permissible Limit |
| 29 | Staff room 6th floor | 2.5 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 30 | 63 6th flr | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 31 | Computer lab-6th flr | 2.3 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 32 | C1 | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 33 | C2 | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 34 | Studio 2nd floor | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 35 | Staff room | 2.4 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 36 | Trust office 1st floor | 2.3 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 37 | Server cabin | 2.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 38 | Conference room | 2.1 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 39 | Principal office | 2.5 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 40 | Vice principal cabin | 2.5 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 41 | Vice principal cabin | 2.3 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 42 | Vice principal cabin | 1.9 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 43 | Vice principal cabin | 1.8 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 44 | MIS centre | 1.5 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 45 | Chemistry lab | 1.2 | Within Permissible Limit |
| 46 | Gymnasium | 1.2 | Within Permissible Limit |

*Table 19: Earth- Neutral Voltage*

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### 3.1.5.2. Earthing and Leakage Currents

Earthing And Leakage Currents were also measured during the Audit. As per observations most of the earth pit resistance is above permissible limit.

| Earthing & Leakage current Details | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sr. No** | **Description** | **Resistance in Ohm** | **Leakage in mA** | **Remark** |
| **1** | Main Panel Earthing | 960 | 24.2 | Above Permissible Limit |
| **2** | Main Panel Earthing | 0.95 | 17 | Within Permissible Limit |
| **3** | Main Panel Earthing | 3.4 | 70.1 | Above Permissible Limit |
| **4** | Solar System | 970 | 0.35 | Above Permissible Limit |
| **5** | Main Panel Earthing | 550 | 0.05 | Above Permissible Limit |
| **6** | Main Panel Earthing | 440 | 32.6 | Above Permissible Limit |
| **7** | Main Panel Earthing | 230 | 60.8 | Above Permissible Limit |

*Table 20: Earthing and Leakage Current Table*

## 3.1.6 Benchmarking - Energy Performance Index (EPI)

The **Energy Performance Index (EPI) of Jhunjhunwala College is 13.92 kWh/sq. m/year in 2020-2021 as the billing data**. As per the **Bureau of Energy Efficiency's (BEE) EPI benchmark for institutional** buildings in **warm-humid climate zone (such as Mumbai) is 150 kWh/sq. m/year.** The energy consumption of the college is well below this benchmark.

| Climate Zone | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) |
|---|---|
| **Warm & Humid** | 150 |
| **Composite** | 117 |
| **Hot & Dry** | 106 |
| **Moderate** | 129 |

*Table 21: EPI bench mark by BEE for Institutes*

## 3.1.7 Benchmarking – Specific Energy Consumption (SEC)

Specific Energy Consumption (SEC) is defined as the energy consumption per unit product. The specific energy consumption taking into account students, faculty and staff members were calculated to form a benchmark of **13.92 kWh/ person/ year** and **Rs. 784.47 per person per annum (considering 2020-2021 data).**

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### 3.1.8 Billing Analysis and Metering system

1. The energy consumption in the college is mainly in the form of electricity which is supplied through **Adani Electricity Utility company** and 10 KW solar PV panels on the terrace
2. The College is billed under category **LT IX (B)** for all 9 meters. This category is applicable for Public services which includes Government and private hospitals and educational institutions.
3. The Monthly electricity bill for all the meters with **LT IX (B)** has the basic rate of energy as **Rs. 6.45 per unit (kWh)** in addition to fixed demand charge of **Rs. 330** per connection per month, Wheeling charge of **Rs. 1.74 per unit.** The Tariff Structure of Adani Electricity Utility company along with additional Time of Day (TOD) tariff is summarized in tables below:

| Tariff Category | Fixed Demand charge ₹/Month | Energy charge ₹/Unit | Electricity duty | Wheeling charge ₹/Unit | RA charge ₹/Unit | FAC rate Paise / Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **LT IX B** | Rs. 330 per connection per month | 6.45 | @21% | 1.74 | 0.43 | 50.63 |

*Table 22: Tariff Structure as per the Adani for FY 2019 - 20*

4. The overall per unit charge is Rs. **25.87 per unit.**
5. It is observed that the annual energy consumption of the college as per electricity bills is **1,15,133.00 kWh for the Year June 2020 – May 2021.** The average monthly consumption is approximately **9594 units.** It can be seen that the months of March, July, August, September and November have the highest consumption. This could be attributed to excessive discomfort and use of fans and ACs due to higher insolation and relative humidity. It may also be related to activities in the college. February has the lowest energy consumption. May is lowest due to summer vacation.

### 3.1.9 Pumps and Motors

- The college has 3 main water pumps in the passage of ground floor. These two pumps are used to pump the water from UG tank and ring well to OHT. At present the pumps are

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run in auto mode of 5 hp capacity each as controllers are installed for running of the pump. The photos of the Pumps and their performance is provided in Plates 16 and Table

| Sr no | Location of the Pumps & Lift Motors | Capacity in (hp) | Number | Time | Days | KW | Total usage Kwh/year |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Passage of Ground floor | 5 hp | 3 | 2 hours | 300 | 7.5 | 2250 |

*Table 23: Performance details of pumps*

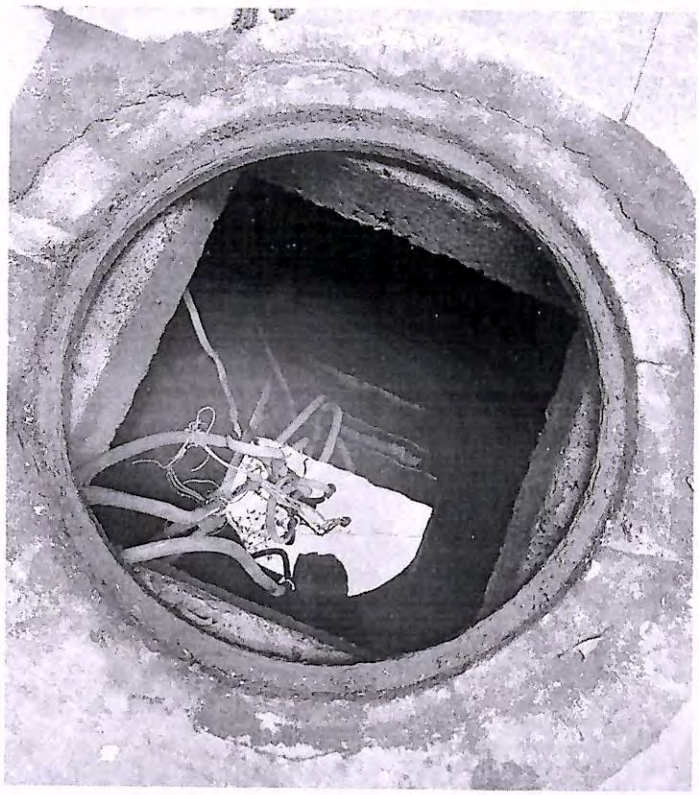


*Plate 19: Underground water pump*

### 3.1.10 Renewable Energy- Rooftop Solar PV

The College has 34 nos. of Solar PV panels installed on the Rooftop in 2017which have capacity of 10 kWp. These panels were installed by Hon. MP Dr. Kirti Somaiya as per the guidelines of MPLADS Administrative Approval in 2016-17. These panels are laid on the Sloping roof, based on the slope of the roof and not as per the best orientation for higher solar gain. A separate energy meter and inverter is also attached to the system.

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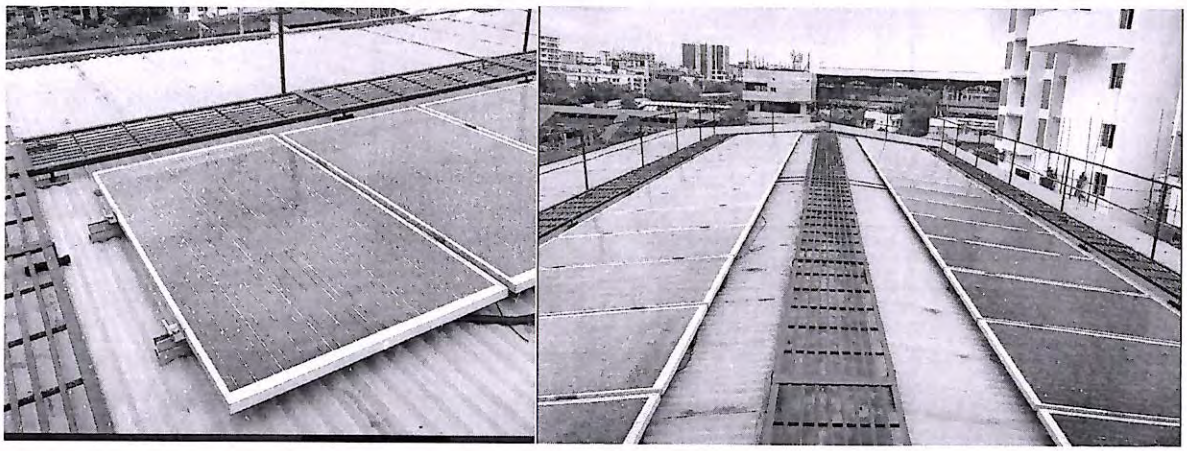
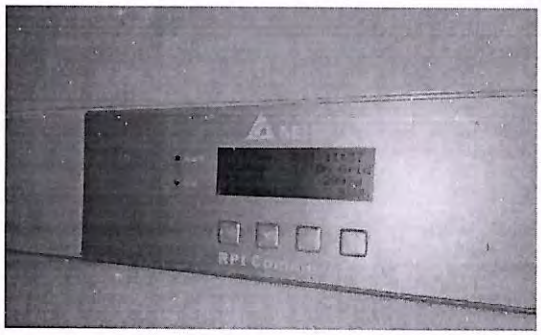


*Plate 20 : Installed Solar PV panels on the sloping roof of the college*



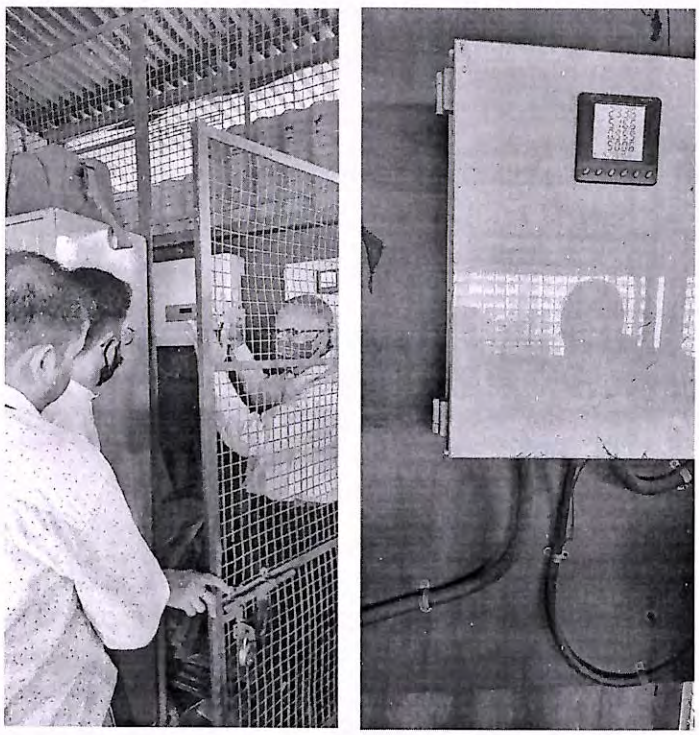


*Figure 14:Picture showing Solar meter, Inverter and Mr. Rumi Engineer inspecting the system on site.*

1. Based on meter readings from Energy meter recorded from 1st to 9th October 2021, it was recorded that power generated is 35.17 kWh. As per the current energy

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generation thumb rules, a 10kWp system should generate 40kWh/day. So the system was generating power on lower side.

2. The solar PV manufacturing data could not be obtained and hence it is not possible to comment on the deterioration rate considered on Y-O-Y basis for ageing of the Solar Panels.

3. As being given to understand this Solar power is consumed fully on fourth floor wherein considerable power demand is present at any given point of time.

| Make | Selectron | Model |
|---|---|---|
| **Meter No.** | 5118667 | MFM384 |
| **Date** | **Meter Reading (kWh)** | **Consumption (kWh)** |
| **27-09-2021** | 42585.22 | |
| **01-10-2021** | 42669.37 | 28.05 |
| **02-10-2021** | 42702.75 | 33.38 |
| **03-10-2021** | 42737.83 | 35.08 |
| **04-10-2021** | 42772.48 | 34.65 |
| **05-10-2021** | 42806.98 | 34.50 |
| **06-10-2021** | 42840.36 | 33.38 |
| **07-10-2021** | 42875.36 | 35.00 |
| **08-10-2021** | 42913.35 | 37.99 |
| **09-10-2021** | 42950.71 | 37.36 |
| **Average** | | **35.17** |

*Table 24: Table showing Solar Meter reading for study period 1st to 9th October 2021*

## 3.2 Water

The College has an OHT of capacity **1,000 litres** and an UGT of capacity **5,000 litres**. There 135 wash basins (some located in labs and others are in washrooms), 8 WC have single flush type flushing tank while the rest of the toilet units have only ablution taps, and a total of 12 drinking water coolers. There are around 9 individual taps, of which 7 are used for gardening (on ground floor and terrace),

and 2 are near temple.

Considering 6950 persons at the rate of 45 litres per person per day (as per NBC), the maximum total **daily** requirement of the college is **625.5** kilo litres. This is shown in table no. 26. Monthly requirement should be **14386.5 kilo litres** considering **23 days** of operation per month.

However, as per water bills submitted by the college, average monthly water consumption is **2964.17 kilo litres**, which means daily consumption is around 130 **kilo**

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**litres.** This amounts only 21% of the calculated daily water consumption. The exact daily consumption can be observed in figure 14.

The college pays Rs. 5.09 per kilo litres of water in addition to the 70% of water charges as sewerage charges according to the tariff specified in the water bills.

The College campus water bill shows that the average monthly water charges are **Rs. 24783/-**, accordingly the per litre of water cost is around **Rs. 9/-**. Table no. 25 gives details of the faucets, flushing devices and water coolers in the College.

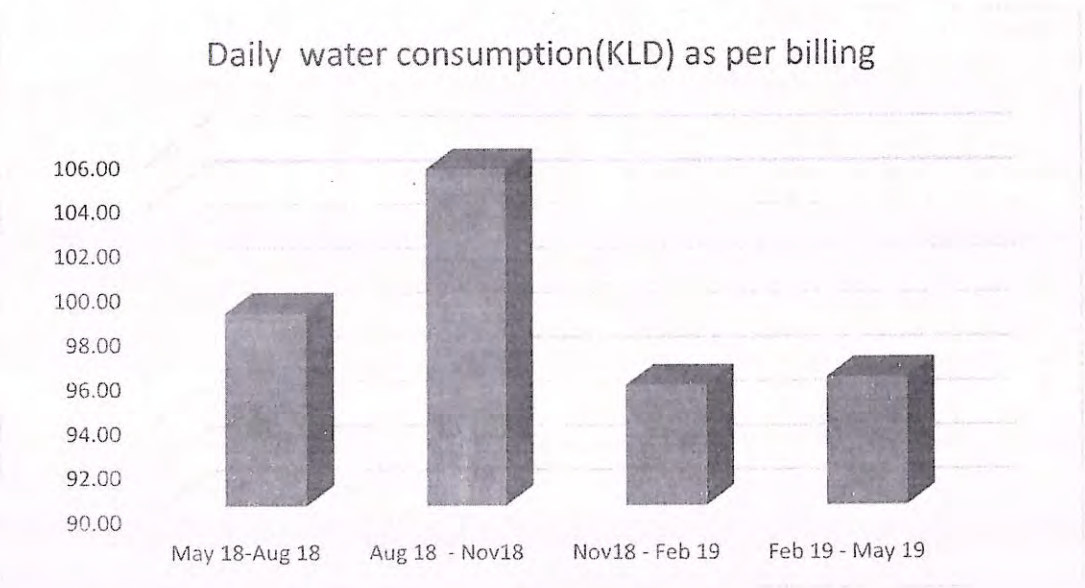



*Figure 15: Chart showing Quarterly water consumption as per the water bill*

| S. No | Building | Floor | Total No. | Total No. of Toilet Blocks | Drinking Water/ Cooler | Water Closet (WC) | Wash Basin | Wash basin taps | Type of Flushing Tank (Dual Flush/ Single Flush) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Garden | Campus | 6 | | | | | Tap | |
| 2 | Chem Lab 1 | Ground floor | 17 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 3 | Chem Lab 2 | Ground floor | 21 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 4 | Chem Lab 3 | Ground floor | 9 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 5 | Research lab | Ground floor | 2 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 6 | Chem Jr lab | Ground floor | 14 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 7 | Canteen | Ground floor | 5 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 8 | Canteen | Ground floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| | Ground floor | Ground floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | LCR | 1st Floor | 5 | | | | | Tap | |
| 11 | 1st floor | 1st Floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 12 | Office Toilet | 1st Floor | 3 | | | | | | Single Flush |
| 13 | Office toilet | 1st Floor | 3 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 14 | Pantry | 1st Floor | 1 | | | | Basin Tap | | |
| 15 | Panty | 1st Floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 16 | Biology Lab | 1st Floor | 9 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 17 | Biology Lab | 1st Floor | 3 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 18 | 2nd floor | 2nd floor | 4 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 19 | Physics | 2nd floor | 9 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 20 | Boys Washroom | 2nd floor | 3 | | | | | | Single Flush |
| 21 | Boys Washroom | 2nd floor | 4 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 22 | Boys Washroom | 2nd floor | 2 | | | | | Tap | |
| 23 | 3rd floor | 3rd floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 24 | Boys Washroom | 3rd floor | 3 | 3 push | | | | Tap | |
| 25 | Boys Washroom | 3rd floor | 2 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 26 | Boys Washroom | 3rd floor | 1 | | | | | Tap | |
| 27 | Library | 3rd floor | 1 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 28 | Biotech Lab | 3rd floor | 24 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 29 | Biotech | 3rd floor | 3 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 30 | Stats | 4th floor | 1 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 31 | Research lab | 4th floor | 2 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 32 | Staff room | 4th floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 33 | Staff room Gents washroom | 4th floor | 6 | | | | | Tap | |
| 34 | Staff room Ladies washroom | 4th floor | 4 | | | | | Tap | |
| 35 | Girls washroom | 4th floor | 2 | | | | | Tap | |
| 36 | Lunch room | 4th floor | 1 | | | | Basin tap | | |

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 37 | Lunch room | 4th floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 38 | Temple | 4th floor | 2 | | | | | Tap | |
| 39 | Research preparation room | 4th floor | 2 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 40 | 4th floor | 4th floor | 2 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 41 | BMS Washroom | 4th floor | 1 | | | | | | Single Flush |
| 42 | BMS Washroom | 4th floor | 1 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 43 | 5th floor | 5th floor | 3 | | Water cooler | | | | |
| 44 | CS Washroom | 5th floor | 1 | | | | | | Single Flush |
| 45 | CS Washroom | 5th floor | 3 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 46 | BVOC Washroom | 5th floor | 2 | | | | | Tap | |
| 47 | BVOC Washroom | 5th floor | 1 | | | | Basin tap | | |
| 48 | 61-62 room no. | 5th floor | 1 | | | | | Tap | |
| 49 | Garden | Terrace | 1 | | | | | Tap | |
| 50 | Beauty parlour | Terrace | 2 | | | | Basin tap | | |

*Table 25: Toilet details in college*

| Category | Number of Occupants | Water requirement per person (LPCD) | | | Total water requirement (LPCD) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Domestic | Flushing | Total | Domestic | Flushing | Total |
| Students | 6666 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 133320 | 166650 | 299970 |
| Teachers | 134 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 2680 | 3350 | 6030 |
| Non-teaching staff | 125 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 2500 | 3125 | 5625 |
| Administrative staff | 25 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 500 | 625 | 1125 |
| Total | 6950 | | | | 139000 | 173750 | 312750 |
| | | | | | **278** | **347.5** | **625.5** |

*Table 26: Total water usage of the Campus*

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### 3.2.1. Rain Water Harvesting

The college has successfully installed a rainwater harvesting system collecting water from the rooftop catchment through down take pipes fitted with filter which is used to recharge a 20 feet deep ring well. This water is used for Landscaping and watering the plants as the quality of water is not feasible for drinking.





*Figure 16: Rainwater harvesting down-take pipe and Recharge Ring well provision in campus*

## 3.3 Solid Waste

The college generates approximately half kg of waste per day which amounts to 100 kg/year, which is organic / food waste from canteen. The waste is not segregated at source as per information submitted by college. There is scope to include various segregation, recycling and composting concepts in the campus. The college has already marked out a place on campus for a compost pit.

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*Figure 17: Compost pit provided in campus*

The college has developed an E-waste collection system in collaboration with Eincarnation Recycling Pvt. Ltd. that collects the E-waste periodically.

An incinerator for medical waste is provided in one of the toilets on 3rd and 4th floor.

## 3.4 Environment Quality

As the college is located right next to the major railway station (Ghatkopar), there are several sources of noise and air pollution due to food stalls, railway line and associated activities. However, the college has created green buffer within and outside college along the compound. They have also created a green house on the roof top which has mist irrigation and hydroponic technology of growing plants. These efforts taken by the college are commendable. The college already has identified and listed the number of trees on campus. As they have botany department all the trees are listed by their scientific name and the information is already. All identified trees in the campus have QR code plate, scanning which the basic information of the tree can be read.

The list of trees along with their location submitted and displayed in the college is given below:

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| Sr. No | Common name | Scientific name | Type of plant | No. of Trees | Location |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Sacred Fig | *Ficus religiosa* | *Tree* | 2 | Ground floor |
| 2 | Cluster Fig | *Ficus racemosa* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 3 | Mango tree | *Mangifera indica* | *Tree* | 4 | Ground floor |
| 4 | Yellow flametree | *Peltophorum pterocarpum* | *Tree* | 4 | Ground floor |
| 5 | Kasah | *Sterculia alata* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 6 | Indian Beech | *Ponngamia pinata* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 7 | Rain tree | *albizia saman* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 8 | Indian mast tree | *Polyalthia longifolia* | *Tree* | 49 | Ground floor |
| 9 | Pinwheel Flower tree | *Tabernaemontana divaricata* | *Shrub* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 10 | Areca palm | *Dypsis lutescens* | *Shrub* | 9 | Ground floor |
| 11 | Dumb cane | *Dieffenbachia seguine* | *Shrub* | 5 | Ground floor |
| 12 | Indian screw tree | *Helecteris isora* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 13 | Wild plantain | *Heliconia sp.* | *Shrub* | 4 | Ground floor |
| 14 | Crane Flower | *Sterlitzia reginae* | *Shrub* | 2 | Ground floor |
| 15 | Flame of woods | *Ixora coccinea* | *Tree* | 3 | Ground floor |
| 16 | Chinese chaste tree | *Vitex negundo* | *Tree* | 2 | Ground floor |
| 17 | Sandpaper vine | *Petrea volubilis (Liana)* | *Creeper* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 18 | Sago Palm | *Cycas sp.* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 19 | Rangoon Creeper | *Combretum indicum* | *Creeper* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 20 | Monkey brush vine | *Combretum rotundifolium* | *Creeper* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 21 | Ceylon Ironwood | *Messua ferrea* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 22 | Bitter cassava | *Manihot esculanta* | *Shrub* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 23 | White frangipani | *Plumeria alba* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |
| 24 | Bridal Bouquet | *Plumeria pudica* | *Tree* | 1 | Ground floor |

*Table 27: List of Trees Species in the Campus*





*Plate 21: Trees and Shrubs in the campus*

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# 4. Recommendations for Green Campus and Feasibility for Jhunjhunwala College

## 4.1 Visual Comfort and Energy Efficiency

The LPD values in educational spaces such as classrooms are found to be meeting the maximum norms as prescribed by ECBC 2017. However, few spaces correspond to lower illumination levels as measured during the random lux level survey of spaces. The overall lighting consumption is meeting the ECBC norms. It is therefore prescribed to improve the illumination levels in some spaces which have low illumination levels.

### 4.1.1 Replacement of T8 (40W) Fluorescent Tube Lights (FTLs) along with electromagnetic ballast with 18W LED Tube Lights having lumen output of 1800 (efficacy = 100 Lumens per Watt)

Since 40W Fluorescent Tube Lights (FTLs) are the largest source of lighting energy consumption, they should be replaced with efficient 18W LED T8 tube lights of 1800 lumens output (efficacy of 100 L/W) with long life of 40,000 hours, diffused uniform light output, better color rendering (CRI>83) suitable for learning spaces and built in protection circuit.



*Plate 23: Existing 36W Fluorescent Tube Lights*




*Plate 22: Proposed 18W LED Tube Lights of 1800 Lumens output (efficacy = 100 L/ W)*

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Areas applicable: All classrooms, staffroom, conference, computer lab, cabins

| Existing Type of Light | Existing Quantity | Existing Wattage (kWh) | Proposed type of Light | Proposed Quantity | Estimated Wattage (kWh) | Rate per unit (Rs) | Total Cost (Rs) | Annual Savings (kWh) | Annual Savings* (Rs) | Payback |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 40 W Fluorescent tube light | 909 | 66293.28 | 18W LED (t8) of 1800 Lumens | 909 | 24691.7 | 345/- | 313605 | 41601.60 | 540820.8 | 6 months |

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### 4.1.2 Replacement of T8 (40W) Fluorescent Tube Lights (FTLs)and LED lights with sensor based dimmable lights in passages

| Replacement : Tubelights and LED lights with dimmable motion sensor-based LED lights | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Areas applicable: Passage | | | | | | | | | | |
| Existing Type of Light | Existing Quantity | Existing Wattage (kWh) | Proposed type of Light | Proposed Quantity | Estimated Wattage (kWh) | Rate per unit (Rs) | Total Cost (Rs) | Annual Savings (kWh) | Annual Savings* (Rs) | Payback |
| Tube light 40 W | 19 | 1581 | 18 W - 2 Feet Dimmable motion sensor-based LED tube light | 19 | 790.56 | 550/- | *10450* | 790.56 | 10277.28 | 1 year |
| LED light 24 W | 24 | 1924 | 18 W - 2 Feet Dimmable motion sensor-based LED tube light | 24 | 764 | 550/- | 13200 | 1160 | 15080 | 11 months |
| Passage LED light 18 W | 2 | 52 | 18 W - 2 Feet Dimmable motion sensor-based LED tube light | 2 | 26 | 550/- | 1100 | 26 | 338 | 3 years 3 months |
| Total | | | | | 1259 | | 24750 | 2298.12 | 29875.56 | 1 year |

*Table 28: Table for calculation of Replacement of tubelights and LED lights with dimmable motion sensor-based LED lights in passage area*

### 4.1.3 Optimization of outdoor lights operation based on Astronomical timer

| ECM No. | Energy efficiency improvement measures | Investment Rs. In Lakh | Estimated saving Electricity kWh | Estimated Savings Rs. In Lacs | Estimated Payback Years |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Optimization of street light operation based on Astronomical timer | 0.10 | 735 | 0.08 | 1.2 |

*Table 29 Energy efficiency improvement measures*

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At many of the switching points, Analog and digital times are provided to switch ON and OFF the lighting system. At most of the place's timings are in the range as per table mentioned below

| Sr No | Season | Switch ON time | Switched OFF time |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Summer | 6.30 PM | 6.00 AM |
| 2 | Winter | 5.30 PM | 7.00 AM |
| 3 | Monsoon | 6.00 PM | 6.30 AM |

Time Switches are used to control events with respect to real time clock (RTC) whereas timers are used to control processing times. Therefore, RTC forms the basic difference between timer and time switch functionality.

With the help of Time switches it is possible to switch ON and OFF devices like lights, heaters, etc. automatically at desired time of the day / night thereby giving the advantage of convenience and reduction in power wastage or substantial energy savings. The need of automation in street light system is for accurate switching of lights at sunset or twilight sunset and switch OFF at sunrise or twilight sunrise with energy savings.

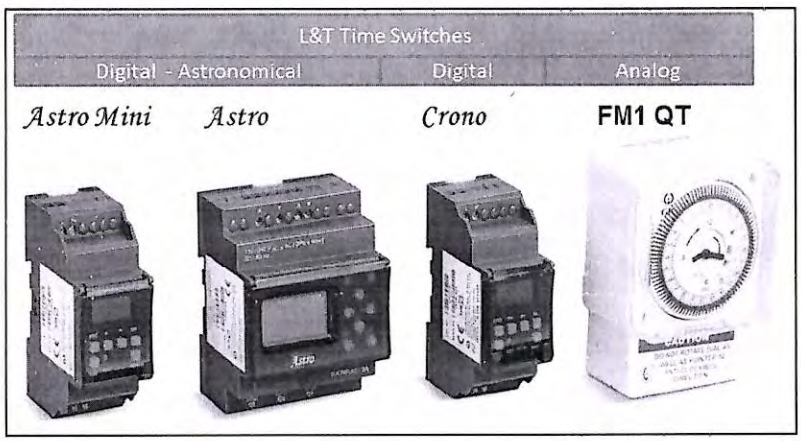



*Figure 18 Time Switches*

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## 4.2 Thermal Comfort and Energy Efficiency

### 4.2.1 Replacement of regular fans with BEE star rated fans and Brushless Direct Current (BLDC) fans

| Replacement Details: Regular fans with BEE star rated fans or Brushless Direct Current (BLDC) fans | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Areas applicable: Classrooms, office, computer lab, staff room, cabins | | | | | | | | | | |
| Existing Type of Fan | Existing Quantity | Existing Wattage (kWh) | Proposed type of Fan | Proposed Quantity | Estimated Wattage (kWh) | Rate per unit based on exchange policy of Utility (Rs) | Total Cost (Rs) | Annual Savings (kWh) | Annual Savings* (Rs) | Payback |
| Ceiling Fans 60 W | 529 | 31924.8 | Atomberg Gorilla 32W | 529 | 17026.56 | 1,880/- | 994520 | 14898.24 | 193677.12 | 5 years 2 months |

*Table 30: Replacement of Regular fans with BEE star rated fans and Brushless Direct Current (BLDC) fans*

The Power Utility Adani under its DSM Scheme provides for exchange of old fans with energy efficient fans at subsidized rates. Below is the table of rates as provided on their website.

| Brand | Models*** | power Consumption (watts)** | Price Rs. (Inclusive of Delivery & Installation) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | MRP | With Exchange | Discount %* | New Purchase | Discount %* |
| Usha | Energia 32 | 32 | 3750 | 2290 | 39 | 2390 | 36 |
| Atomberg | Gorilla | 32 | 3600 | 1880 | 48 | 2048 | 43 |
| Versa (Superfan) | Super E1 | 35 | 3570 | 1870 | 48 | 1990 | 44 |
| | Super X1 | 35 | 3690 | 2070 | 44 | 2170 | 41 |
| | Super A1 | 35 | 4050 | 2820 | 30 | 2920 | 28 |
| * Actual discount will be more considering free delivery and installation. | | | | | | | |
| ** Conventional ceiling fan consumes 75 - 80 watts. | | | | | | | |
| *** Prices & Models subject to change | | | | | | | |

*Table 31: Rates of Brushless Direct Current (BLDC) fans*

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However, an enquiry will need to be made with the utility to understand whether the policy is still in place, the subsidized cost and the number of fans that could be replaced under the Policy and the process for exchange.

In case, DSM policies are not applicable or partially applicable, the college can purchase fans directly. Cost and payback period will be double for fans directly purchased from vendor. Vendor list is provided in the Annexure G.

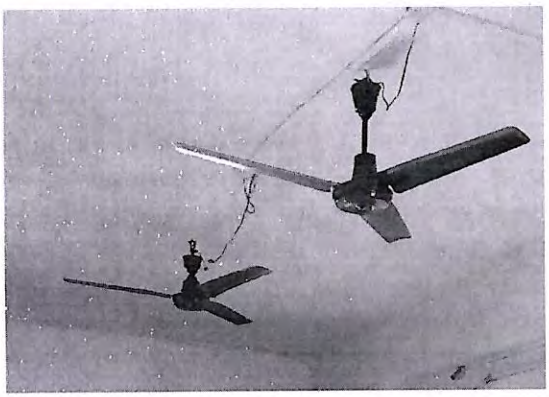


*Plate 25: Existing Ceiling Fan of 60 W*



*Plate 24: Existing Ceiling Fan of 60 W Proposed Ceiling Fan of Atomberg Gorilla 32W*

### 4.2.2 AC maintenance

Currently the ACs are performing in good condition as per the audit. However, regular maintenance is necessary. In case any AC is being replaced or new ACs are purchased, the college should opt for BEE 3 or 5-star rated ACs only for superior performance and energy efficiency. We recommend the use of Airtron AC energy saving devices for all split and window AC units, especially those which are being used frequently. With its patented dual-sensor driver microprocessor technology, it can save up to 35% of energy consumption of an AC unit. Details of vendor are provided in Annexure H.

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## 4.3 Recommendations for Solar PV system

- College should collaborate with Utility (Adani) to introduce a net metering system so that there is scope of wheeling the power back to the Grid by way and accounting for it in the College electricity bills. **This can provide reduction in electricity bills by 15-20% to the College.**
- Cables of the solar panels should be properly ducted through a PVC pipe with openings to inspect connectors. This is required from fire safety point of view.
- Manual or sprinkler cleaning is essential to maintain efficiency of the solar panels.
- Painting and maintenance of the structure supporting the solar panels and the gangway is important from the safety perspective.



*Figure 19: Picture showing the current gangway and open cables of the Solar PV panels*

- College should contact the supplier and do health check-up of the entire system (Panel and Inverter).
- Clean the panels regularly.
- Check the Energy meter's calibration (Energy meter may show incorrect reading due to drifting of accuracy over period of time).
- Get further clarity on the distribution of the Solar power in the Electrical power distribution system in the college.
- The college can appoint a vendor for maintenance of Solar panels. Details are attached in Annexure H.

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## 4.4 General Recommendations and best practices for energy conservation

**General recommendations:**

- **A separate energy meter** for each floor is also recommended. In the long run separate meter for light, fan, equipment and AC is recommended. This can also be connected to an IOT system to make it online so that energy consumption can be monitored on real-time basis. Vendor details are shared in Annexure H
- **Clean the AC filter** at least once a fortnight. A choked filter means poorer quality of cooling and more power consumed.
- **Replace old regulators with Electronic regulators** to help reduce electricity consumption significantly
- Whenever existing AC units are replaced or new ones to be purchased, **BEE 3-star or 5-star rated machines** should be purchased.
- For lights, fans and other equipment, it is recommended to engage with a service provider rather than purchase individual lights and fans. An **AMC Contract** should be signed with the service provider with clause on **'Performance Guarantee'** with penalty / incentive clause for maintaining the System's output. This will result in bringing in accountability from Project Developer/ service provider.

**Best Practices:**

- Consider **Using the AC optimally** – for an hour or two less everyday. An AC switched off for an hour can keep a 20 W tube light on for 100 hours!
- **Maintain the A/c Temperature around 24°C - 25°C** (human comfort level).
- **Keep windows shut** after switching off the AC to keep the room cool for some more time. You would be saving significantly on power consumption.
- Switch off the PCs when not in use.
- Switch off lights and fans when leaving a room.
- The above points may also be displayed in important spaces such as classrooms, computer labs, staff rooms, etc.

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## 4.5 Recommendations for Electrical system and Earthing

Earth pit maintenance and tightening of earthing joints is required.

It is also recommended to attend the panel where the leakage current is more than 30mA (acceptable higher limit) and earth resistance of 5 ohms.

## 4.6 Retrofit of Water Efficient Equipment

Replacement with water efficient equipment can lead to considerable water savings:



*Plate 26: Existing Single Flush*



*Plate 27: Proposed Dual Flush*

Replacement with water efficient equipment can lead to considerable water savings:



*Plate 28: Proposed water saving aerators for the wash basin faucets*

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| S. No. | Existing equipment | Replacement of existing equipment with energy efficient equipment | No. of units | Current Water consumption (liters) | Projected Water savings with efficient equipment (liters) - Annual | Unit rate (Rs) | Total Cost (Rs) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Single Flush | Dual Flush | 8 | 5,07,35,000 | 3,55,14,500 | 3840 | 30720 |
| 2 | Regular Wash basin faucet | Water saving aerator faucet | 134 | 134 | 67 | 8.5/- | 1139 |

*Table 32: Retrofit for Water Efficient Equipment*

## 4.7 Waste Segregation and Composting

Waste segregators to be provided in the lobby of each floor for wet / organic waste, metal, wood, paper, glass.

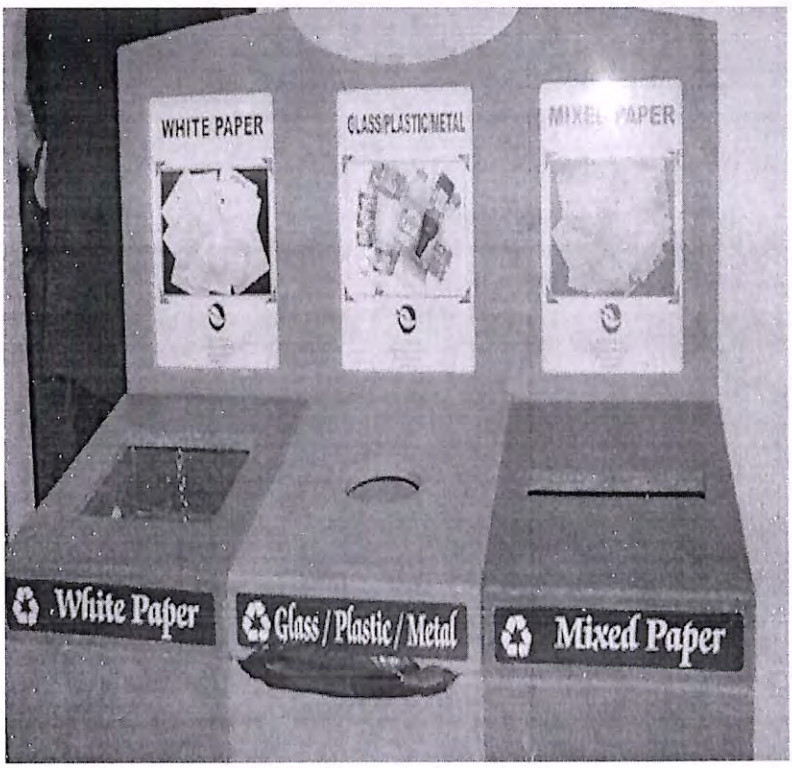



*Plate 29: Waste segregator to be installed at each floor level*

Organic composting and maintenance of the same can be undertaken by contract with NGO such as Stree Mukti Sanghatana (contact details provided in appendix H).

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## 4.8 Indoor Air Quality

Since the building is naturally ventilated, indoor air quality is not a major concern. Indoor plants can be added in administrative areas and hanging pots in corridors can be added to increase biodiversity improve air quality can be provided in the administrative areas on all floors.

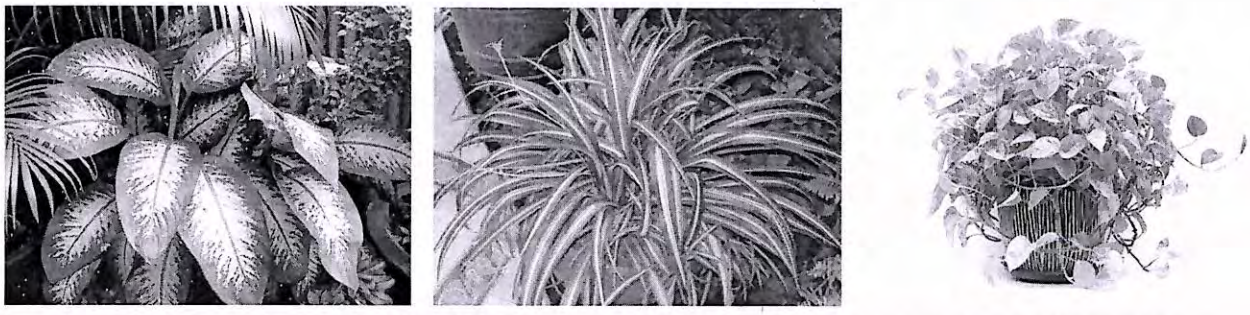


*Plate 30: Indoor plants - Dieffenbachia amoena, Chlorophytum comosum and Epimnum auries*

## 4.9 Environment Improvement

Plant and tree species that attract birds and butterflies can be planted to increase biodiversity of the campus.



*Plate 31: Plant species attracting birds and butterflies*

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## 4.10 Green Rating

The college can apply for following green building rating for evaluating performance and getting green rated:

| Sr. No. | Rating | Provided by | Performance Evaluation | Registration / Rating fees |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | EDGE | IFC, World Bank | Water, Waste and Energy | Pre-certification plus final EDGE certification – INR 1,20,000 + INR 9 per each additional sq m above 5,000 sq m. |
| **2.** | IGBC – Existing buildings | CII, IGBC | Whole building | Registration fees – INR 25,000 and certification fees – INR 50,000 |
| **3.** | BEE star rating | BEE, Govt. of India | Energy | Application to BEE |
| **4.** | GRIHA – Existing buildings | Green Rating for Integrated Habitat Assessment (GRIHA) Council | Whole Building | INR 2,00,000 + INR 3.5 per additional sq. m over 5,000 sq. m |
| **5.** | GEM Sustainability (Green) Certification Program - Campus (Educational/Corporate and Others) | ASSOCHAM Green & Eco-friendly Movement (GEM) | Site Area (Acres) - Less than 10 Acres | Pre-certification fee INR 1,75,000 + ASSOCHAM Certification fee INR 2,50,000 |

*Table 33: Green Building Rating Systems*

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# 5. Glossary

- **Ballast:** A device used in conjunction with an electric-discharge lamp to cause the lamp to start and operate under proper circuit conditions of voltage, current, waveform, electrode heat, etc.
- **Built up area (BUA):** Sum of the covered areas of all floors of a building, other than the roof, and areas covered by external walls and parapet on these floors.
- **Common area:** Areas within a building that are available for use by all users in a building (i.e. lobbies, corridors, restrooms, etc.).
- **Connected load:** The sum of the rated wattage of all equipment, appliances and devices to be installed in the building or part of building or building complexes, in terms of kilowatt (kW) that will be allocated to all applicants for electric power consumption in respect of the proposed building or building complexes on their completion.
- **Contract demand:** The maximum demand in kilo Volt Ampere (kVA) (within a consumer's sanctioned load) agreed to be supplied by the electricity provider or utility in the agreement executed between the user and the utility or electricity provider.
- **Colour Rendering Index (CRI):** Colour Rendering Index (CRI) — Measure of the degree to which the psychophysical colour of an object illuminated by the test illuminant conforms to that of the same object illuminated by the reference illuminant, suitable allowance having been made for the state of chromatic adaptation.
- **Correlated Colour Temperature (CCT) (K):** The temperature of the Planckian radiator whose perceived colour most closely resembles that of a given stimulus at the same brightness and under specified viewing conditions.
- **Demand:** Maximum rate of electricity (kW) consumption recorded for a building or facility during a selected time frame.
- **Demand factor**: Is the ratio of the sum of the maximum demand of a system (or part of a system) to the total connected load on the system (or part of the system) under consideration. Demand factor is always less than one.
- **Diversity factor**: The ratio between the actual power (Pact) and the rated power (P max) of systems.

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- **Dry Bulb Temperature:** The temperature of the air, read on a thermometer, taken in such a way so as to avoid errors due to radiation.
- **Efficacy:** The lumens produced by a lamp plus ballast system divided by the total watts of input power (including the ballast), expressed in lumens per watt.
- **Energy:** Power derived from renewable or non-renewable resources to provide heating, cooling and light to a building or operate any building equipment and appliances. It has various forms such as thermal (heat), mechanical (work), electrical, and chemical that may be transformed from one into another. Customary unit of measurement is watts (W).
- **Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC):** The Energy Conservation Building Code as updated from time to time by the Bureau and displayed on its website. (www.beeindia.gov.in).
- **Energy Efficiency Ratio (EER):** the ratio of net cooling capacity in watt to total rate of electric input in watts under design operating conditions.
- **Energy Performance Index (EPI):** of a building means its annual energy consumption in kilowatt-hours per square meter of the area of the building which shall be calculated in the existing or proposed building as per the formula annual energy consumption in kWh/total built-up area (excluding storage area and the parking in the basement) in $m^2$
- **EPI Ratio:** of a building means the ratio of the EPI of the Proposed Building to the EPI of the Standard Building.
- **Equipment:** Mechanical, electrical or static devices for operating a building, including but not limited to those required for providing cooling, heating, ventilation, lighting, service hot water, vertical circulation.
- **Equipment, existing:** Equipment previously installed in an existing building.
- **Illuminance:** At a point on a surface, the ratio of the luminous flux incident on an infinitesimal element of the surface containing the point under consideration to the area of the element.
- **Interior Lighting Power**: LPD x Gross Lighted Floor Area.
- **Kilowatt (kW):** The basic unit of electric power, equal to 1000 W.
- **Lighting system:** A group of luminaires circuited or controlled to perform a specific function.

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- **Lighting power allowance:**

  (a) Interior lighting power allowance: the maximum lighting power in watts allowed for the interior of a building

  (b) Exterior lighting power allowance: the maximum lighting power in watts allowed for the exterior of a building

- **Lighting Power Density:** Maximum lighting power per unit area of a space as per its function or building as per its classification.
- **Lumen (lm) :** SI unit of luminous flux. The luminous flux emitted within unit solid angle (one steradian) by a point source having a uniform intensity of one candela.
- **Luminaires:** A complete lighting unit consisting of a lamp or lamps together with the housing designed to distribute the light, position and protect the lamps, and connect the lamps to the power supply.
- **Lux:** The unit of illuminance (the measurement of illumination) is lux which is 1 lumen per $m^2$.
- **National Building Code 2016 (NBC):** model building code that provides guidelines for design and construction of buildings. In this code, National Building Code 2016 refers to the latest version by the Bureau of Indian Standards.
- **Reflectance:** The ratio of the light reflected by a surface to the light incident upon it.
- **Space:** An enclosed area within a building. The classifications of spaces are as follows for purpose of determining building envelope requirements:

  (a) Conditioned space: a cooled space, heated space, or directly conditioned space.

  (b) Semi-heated space: an enclosed space within a building that is heated by a heating system whose output capacity is greater or equal to 10.7 W/m2 but is not a conditioned space.

  (c) Non-conditioned space: an enclosed space within a building that is not conditioned space or a semi-heated space. Crawlspaces, attics, and parking garages with natural or mechanical ventilation are not considered enclosed spaces.

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- **Specific Energy Consumption:** The Specific Energy Consumption (SEC) is defined as the energy consumption per unit of product output.
- **Unconditioned buildings:** Building in which more than 90% of spaces are unconditioned spaces.
- **Unconditioned space:** Mechanically or naturally ventilated space that is not cooled or heated by mechanical equipment.
- **Uniformity Ratio:** Minimum illuminance divided by average illuminance levels.
- **Ventilation:** The process of supplying or removing air by natural or mechanical means to or from any space. Such air is not required to have been conditioned.
- **Watt:** The unit of power.
- **Wall Window Ratio:** The ratio of vertical fenestration area to gross exterior wall area. Gross exterior wall area is measured horizontally from the exterior surface; it is measured vertically from the top of the floor to the bottom of the roof.
- **Wet Bulb Temperature:** The steady temperature finally given by a thermometer having its bulb covered with gauze or muslin moistened with distilled water and placed in an air stream of not less than 4.5 m/s.
- **Working Plane:** A horizontal plane at a level at which work will normally be done.

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# 7. Annexure

## A. Usage data collection template

| S. No | Name of the Space | Floor | Area | Height | Type of Light (LED/ Halogen/ Tubelight/ Twin tubelight/ Incandescent) | LED/NON-LED | Total no. | Approximate Wattage(W) | Ballast wattage | Usage hours/ day | Total no. of days used | Total usage Wh/year | Total usage KWh/year | Total wattage | LPD | Connected Load |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Chemistry Lab 2 | Ground floor | 198.19 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 35 | 40 | 14 | 10 | 180 | 3402000 | 3402 | 2034 | 10.2629 | 1.89 |
| | Chemistry Lab 2 | Ground floor | | | LED light | LED | 6 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 180 | 259200 | 259.2 | | | 0.144 |
| 2 | Chemistry Lab 1 | Ground floor | 113.46 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 12 | 40 | 14 | 10 | 180 | 1166400 | 1166.4 | 744 | 6.55738 | 0.648 |
| | Chemistry Lab 1 | Ground floor | | | LED light | LED | 4 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 180 | 172800 | 172.8 | | | 0.096 |
| 3 | Staff room | Ground floor | 35.34 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 5 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 388800 | 388.8 | 270 | 7.64007 | 0.27 |
| 4 | Balance room | Ground floor | 21.3 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 2 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 100 | 86400 | 86.4 | 108 | 5.07042 | 0.108 |
| 5 | Store room | Ground floor | 28.48 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 200 | 518400 | 518.4 | 324 | 11.3764 | 0.324 |
| 6 | Chem Lab 3 | Ground floor | 35.65 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 466560 | 466.56 | 372 | 10.4348 | 0.324 |
| | Chem Lab 4 | Ground floor | 44.15 | 3.5 | LED light | LED | 2 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 180 | 69120 | 69.12 | | | 0.048 |
| 7 | Chem Lab 4 | Ground floor | | | Tubelight | NON-LED | 9 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 699840 | 699.84 | 486 | | 0.486 |
| 8 | Research Lab | Ground floor | 21.4 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 100 | 129600 | 129.6 | 324 | 15.1402 | 0.324 |
| 9 | Canteen | Ground floor | 74.8 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 10 | 40 | 14 | 5 | 60 | 162000 | 162 | 924 | 12.3529 | 0.54 |
| 10 | Seminar Hall | Ground floor | 58.5 | 3.5 | LED light | LED | 16 | 24 | 0 | 4 | 100 | 153600 | 153.6 | | | 0.384 |
| 11 | Gymkhana | Ground floor | 139 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 60 | 40 | 14 | 5 | 100 | 1620000 | 1620 | 3240 | 23.3094 | 3.24 |
| 12 | Gymnasium | Ground floor | 139 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 4 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 60 | 51840 | 51.84 | 216 | 1.55396 | 0.216 |
| 13 | Hindi centre, counselling room, Extension activities, Mcom centre NSS, NCC, | Ground floor | 25.88 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 2 | 100 | 64800 | 64.8 | 780 | 30.1391 | 0.324 |
| 14 | Passage | Ground floor | 169.42 | 3.5 | LED light | LED | 19 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 300 | 1094400 | 1094.4 | | | 0.456 |
| | Passage | Ground floor | | | Tubelight | NON-LED | 2 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 300 | 259200 | 259.2 | 108 | | 0.108 |
| 15 | Office | First floor | 201.13 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 103 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 300 | 13348800 | 13348.8 | 6378 | 31.7108 | 5.562 |
| | Office | First floor | | | LED light | LED | 34 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 300 | 1958400 | 1958.4 | | | 0.816 |
| 16 | Bio Lab 1 | First floor | 151.64 | 3.5 | LED light | LED | 6 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 300 | 345600 | 345.6 | 1116 | 7.35954 | 0.144 |
| | Bio Lab 1 | First floor | | | Tubelight | NON-LED | 18 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 300 | 2332800 | 2332.8 | | | 0.972 |
| 17 | Bio Lab 2 | First floor | 70.67 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 9 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 699840 | 699.84 | 486 | 6.87703 | 0.486 |
| 18 | Bio Lab 3 | First floor | 67.53 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 11 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 855360 | 855.36 | 834 | 12.3501 | 0.594 |
| 19 | Bio Lab 4 | First floor | 30.25 | 3.5 | LED light | LED | 10 | 24 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 547200 | 547.2 | | 0 | 0.38 |
| 20 | Bio Staff Room | First floor | 33.1 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 8 | 40 | 0 | 8 | 180 | 460800 | 460.8 | 640 | 19.3353 | 0.32 |
| 21 | Bio Lab 5 | First floor | 56.53 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 8 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 622080 | 622.08 | 480 | 8.49107 | 0.432 |
| | Bio Lab 5 | First floor | | | LED light | LED | 2 | 24 | 18 | 8 | 180 | 120960 | 120.96 | | | 0.084 |
| 22 | LCR | First floor | 89.22 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 18 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 1399680 | 1399.68 | 972 | 10.8944 | 0.972 |
| 23 | Room 12 | First floor | 122.52 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 12 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 933120 | 933.12 | 648 | 5.28893 | 0.648 |
| 24 | Room 11 | First floor | 110.88 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 11 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 855360 | 855.36 | 594 | 5.35714 | 0.594 |
| 25 | Passage | First floor | 180 | 3.5 | LED light | LED | 8 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 180 | 276480 | 276.48 | 192 | 1.06667 | 0.192 |
| 26 | Room 21A | Second floor | 47.03625 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 300 | 777600 | 777.6 | 324 | 6.8883 | 0.324 |
| 27 | Room 21B | Second floor | 47.03625 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 466560 | 466.56 | 324 | 6.8883 | 0.324 |
| 28 | Room 22 | Second floor | 47.421 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 8 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 622080 | 622.08 | 432 | 9.10989 | 0.432 |
| 29 | Room 23 | Second floor | 79.94 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 8 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 622080 | 622.08 | 432 | 5.40405 | 0.432 |
| 30 | Room 24 | Second floor | 51.39 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 8 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 622080 | 622.08 | 432 | 8.4065 | 0.432 |
| 31 | Room 26 | Second floor | 85.324 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 7 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 544320 | 544.32 | 402 | 4.71145 | 0.378 |
| | Room 26 | Second floor | | | LED light | LED | 1 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 180 | 34560 | 34.56 | | | 0.024 |
| 32 | Phy Lab 1 | Second floor | 151.64 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 17 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 1321920 | 1321.92 | 918 | 6.05381 | 0.918 |
| 33 | Phy Dark Room | Second floor | 28.19 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 466560 | 466.56 | 324 | 11.4934 | 0.324 |
| 34 | Phy Lab 2 | Second floor | 69.94 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 11 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 855360 | 855.36 | 594 | 8.49299 | 0.594 |
| 35 | Phy staff room | Second floor | 28.19 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 7 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 544320 | 544.32 | 378 | 13.409 | 0.378 |
| 36 | Phy Lab 3 | Second floor | 160 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 19 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 1477440 | 1477.44 | 1026 | 6.4125 | 1.026 |
| 37 | Passage | Second floor | 180 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 6 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 466560 | 466.56 | 324 | 1.8 | 0.324 |
| 38 | Biotechnology Dept | Third floor | 200.44 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 39 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 3032640 | 3032.64 | 2106 | 10.5069 | 2.106 |
| 39 | Room 38 | Third floor | 78.3412 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 8 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 622080 | 622.08 | 432 | 5.51434 | 0.432 |
| 40 | Room 39 | Third floor | 79.94 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 9 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 699840 | 699.84 | 486 | 6.07956 | 0.486 |
| 41 | Study Room | Third floor | 45.505 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 9 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 699840 | 699.84 | 486 | 10.6801 | 0.486 |
| 42 | Library 01 | Third floor | 94.0725 | 3.5 | Tubelight | NON-LED | 15 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 180 | 1166400 | 1166.4 | 954 | 10.1411 | 0.81 |
| | Library 01 | Third floor | | | LED light | LED | 6 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 180 | 207360 | 207.36 | | | 0.144 |

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| S. No | Name of the Space | Floor | Type of Fan (Ceiling/ Exhaust/ Wall Mounted Fan/ Pedestal Fan) | Total no. of Fans | Approximate Wattage | Usage Hours per day | Total no. of days used | Total usage Wh/year | Total usage Kwh/year |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Chemistry Lab 2 | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 3 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 155520 | 155.52 |
| | Chemistry Lab 2 | Ground floor | Exhaust fan | 14 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 504000 | 504 |
| 2 | Chemistry Lab 1 | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 1 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 51840 | 51.84 |
| | Chemistry Lab 1 | Ground floor | Exhaust fan | 13 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 468000 | 468 |
| 3 | Chem library | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 1 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 51840 | 51.84 |
| 4 | Staff room | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 2 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 207360 | 207.36 |
| 6 | Store room | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 2 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 103680 | 103.68 |
| | Store room | Ground floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 7 | Chem Lab 3 | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 3 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 155520 | 155.52 |
| | Chem Lab 3 | Ground floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 8 | Chem Lab 4 | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 5 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 259200 | 259.2 |
| 9 | Research Lab | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 1 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 51840 | 51.84 |
| | Research Lab | Ground floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 10 | Canteen | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 8 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 414720 | 414.72 |
| 11 | Seminar Hall | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 362880 | 362.88 |
| 12 | Gymkhana | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 8 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 414720 | 414.72 |
| 13 | Gymnasium | Ground floor | Exhaust fan | 3 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 108000 | 108 |
| 14 | Hindi centre, counselling | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 1 | 72 | 2 | 180 | 25920 | 25.92 |
| 15 | Passage | Ground floor | Ceiling fan | 2 | 72 | 2 | 180 | 51840 | 51.84 |
| 16 | Office | First floor | Ceiling fan | 39 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 4043520 | 4043.52 |
| | Office | First floor | Exhaust fan | 2 | 50 | 8 | 180 | 144000 | 144 |
| 17 | Bio Lab 1 | First floor | Ceiling fan | 11 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 570240 | 570.24 |
| 18 | Bio Lab 2 | First floor | Ceiling fan | 6 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 311040 | 311.04 |
| 19 | Bio Lab 3 | First floor | Ceiling fan | 4 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 207360 | 207.36 |
| 20 | Bio Lab 4 | First floor | Wall mounted fan | 2 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 72000 | 72 |
| 21 | Bio Staff Room | First floor | Ceiling fan | 3 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 155520 | 155.52 |
| 22 | Bio Lab F | First floor | Ceiling fan | 8 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 414720 | 414.72 |
| 23 | LCR | First floor | Ceiling fan | 8 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 414720 | 414.72 |
| | LCR | First floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 24 | Room 12 | First floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| 25 | Room 11 | First floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| 26 | Room 21A | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| | Room 21A | Second floor | Exhaust fan | 2 | 50 | 8 | 180 | 144000 | 144 |
| 27 | Room 21B | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| | Room 21B | Second floor | Exhaust fan | 2 | 50 | 8 | 180 | 144000 | 144 |
| 28 | Room 22 | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| | Room 22 | Second floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 8 | 180 | 72000 | 72 |
| 29 | Room 23 | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| 30 | Room 24 | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| 31 | Room 26 | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 725760 | 725.76 |
| 32 | Phy Lab 1 | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 7 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 362880 | 362.88 |
| | Phy Lab 1 | Second floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| | Phy Lab 1 | Second floor | Wall mounted fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 33 | Phy Dark Room | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 2 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 103680 | 103.68 |
| | Phy Dark Room | Second floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 34 | Phy Lab 2 | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 4 | 72 | 4 | 180 | 207360 | 207.36 |
| | Phy Lab 2 | Second floor | Exhaust fan | 1 | 50 | 4 | 180 | 36000 | 36 |
| 35 | Phy staff room | Second floor | Ceiling fan | 3 | 72 | 8 | 180 | 311040 | 311.04 |

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Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College,
Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.



| S. No | Name of the Space | Floor | Name of the Equipment | Total no. of Equipment | Approximate Wattage | Usage hours/ day | Total no. of days used | Total usage Wh/year | Total usage Kwh/year | Connected Load |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Passage | Ground floor | Water coolor | 1 | 100 | 12 | 180 | 216000 | 216 | 0.1 |
| 2 | Passage | First floor | Water coolor | 1 | 100 | 12 | 180 | 216000 | 216 | 0.1 |
| 3 | biology lab | First floor | Autoclave | 1 | 6000 | 2 | 180 | 2160000 | 2160 | 6 |
| 4 | biology lab | First floor | Hot air oven | 2 | 1500 | 2 | 180 | 1080000 | 1080 | 3 |
| 5 | biology lab | First floor | Incubator | 1 | 300 | 2 | 180 | 108000 | 108 | 0.3 |
| 6 | biology lab | First floor | Muffle furnace | 1 | 2000 | 2 | 180 | 720000 | 720 | 2 |
| 7 | Central facilty lab | First floor | Ultracentrifuge | 1 | 1000 | 2 | 180 | 360000 | 360 | 1 |
| 8 | Central facilty lab | First floor | HPLC | 1 | 500 | 2 | 180 | 180000 | 180 | 0.5 |
| 9 | Central facilty lab | First floor | Digital motic Microscope | 1 | 300 | 2 | 180 | 108000 | 108 | 0.3 |
| 10 | Central facilty lab | First floor | FTIR | 1 | 300 | 2 | 180 | 108000 | 108 | 0.3 |
| 11 | Central facilty lab | First floor | Centifuge | 2 | 700 | 2 | 180 | 504000 | 504 | 1.4 |
| 12 | Central facilty lab | First floor | Sensitive balance | 2 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 72000 | 72 | 0.2 |
| 13 | Central facilty lab | First floor | Laminar air flow | 1 | 450 | 2 | 180 | 162000 | 162 | 0.45 |
| 14 | Central facilty lab | First floor | pH Meter | 2 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 72000 | 72 | 0.2 |
| 15 | Central facilty lab | First floor | Conductivity meter | 1 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 36000 | 36 | 0.1 |
| 16 | Passage | Second floor | Water coolor | 2 | 100 | 12 | 180 | 432000 | 432 | 0.2 |
| 17 | Passage | Third floor | Water coolor | 2 | 100 | 12 | 180 | 432000 | 432 | 0.2 |
| 18 | biotechnology lab | Third floor | Hot air oven | 1 | 1500 | 2 | 180 | 540000 | 540 | 1.5 |
| 19 | biotechnology lab | Third floor | Incubator | 1 | 350 | 2 | 180 | 126000 | 126 | 0.35 |
| 20 | biotechnology lab | Third floor | Autoclave | 1 | 6000 | 2 | 180 | 2160000 | 2160 | 6 |
| 21 | biotechnology lab | Third floor | Shaker | 1 | 300 | 2 | 180 | 108000 | 108 | 0.3 |
| 22 | biotechnology lab | Third floor | Laminar air flow | 3 | 450 | 2 | 180 | 486000 | 486 | 1.35 |
| 23 | research lab | Fourth floor | Autoclave | 1 | 3000 | 2 | 180 | 1080000 | 1080 | 3 |
| 24 | research lab | Fourth floor | Hot air oven | 1 | 1500 | 2 | 180 | 540000 | 540 | 1.5 |
| 25 | research lab | Fourth floor | Vaccum oven | 1 | 500 | 2 | 180 | 180000 | 180 | 0.5 |
| 26 | research lab | Fourth floor | Laminar air flow | 2 | 450 | 2 | 180 | 324000 | 324 | 0.9 |
| 27 | research lab | Fourth floor | Zeiss Microscope | 1 | 300 | 2 | 180 | 108000 | 108 | 0.3 |
| 28 | research lab | Fourth floor | UV-VIS spectrophotomete | 2 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 72000 | 72 | 0.2 |
| 29 | research lab | Fourth floor | Centifuge | 1 | 700 | 2 | 180 | 252000 | 252 | 0.7 |
| 30 | research lab | Fourth floor | Sensitive balance | 2 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 72000 | 72 | 0.2 |
| 31 | research lab | Fourth floor | Laminar air flow | 2 | 450 | 2 | 180 | 324000 | 324 | 0.9 |
| 32 | research lab | Fourth floor | pH Meter | 1 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 36000 | 36 | 0.1 |
| 33 | research lab | Fourth floor | Balance | 1 | 100 | 2 | 180 | 36000 | 36 | 0.1 |
| 34 | Passage | Fourth floor | Water coolor | 2 | 100 | 12 | 180 | 432000 | 432 | 0.2 |
| 35 | Passage | Fifth floor | Water coolor | 1 | 100 | 12 | 180 | 216000 | 216 | 0.1 |
| 36 | entire college | all five floor | Computers | 562 | 100 | 6 | 180 | 60696000 | 60696 | 56.2 |
| | Pumps | ground floor | pumps | 3 | 7500 | 1 | 300 | 2250000 | 2250 | 7.5 |
| | Lift | all five floor | Lifts | 2 | 4000 | 6 | 300 | 14400000 | 14400 | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | **91404000** | **91404** | **106.25** |

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Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.

Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce
Est. 1963
AUTONOMOUS
NAAC
Re-accredited
'A' Grade
Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-86

## B. Floor Layouts

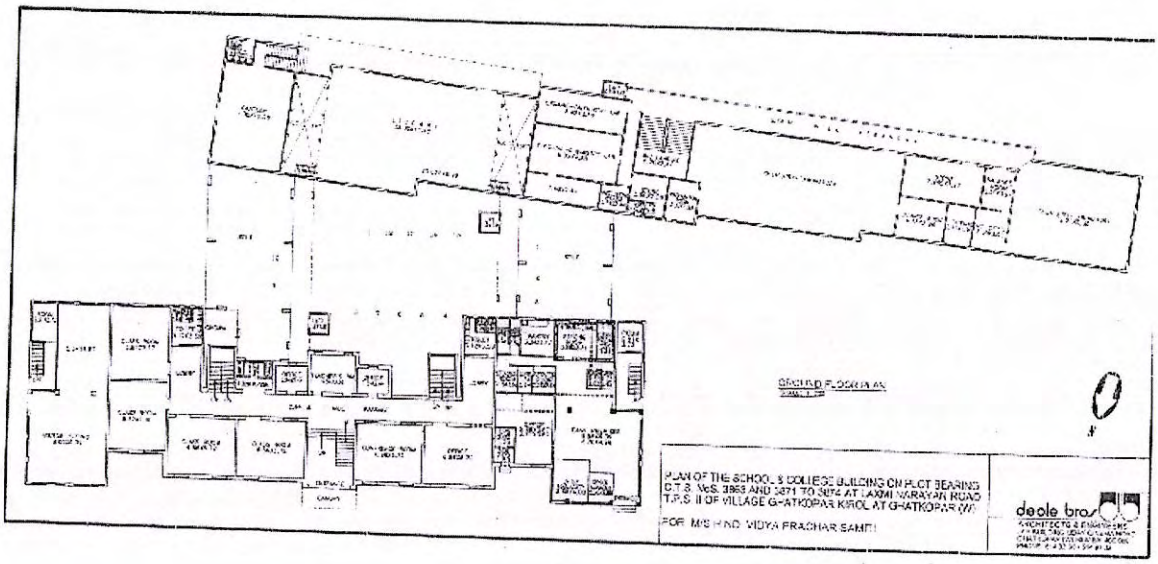



*Figure 20: Campus Layout*

Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce
Est. 1963
AUTONOMOUS
NAAC
Re-accredited
'A' Grade
Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400 086, INDIA

Certified as
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Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College,
Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.

# C.Sample Electricity bill of Jhunjhunwala College

The power of service

स्वच्छाग्रह
Join us at www.swachhagraha.org to be part of our cleanliness drive

SCAN CODE TO PAY YOUR BILL VIA UPI
Use any bank / UPI App

adani Electricity

T-605

BILL OF SUPPLY | PUBLIC SERVICE-OTHER

PRINCIPAL RAMNIRANJA ZUNZUNWALA COLLEGE
OPP GHATKOPAR RAILWAY STATION
GHATKOPAR (W) near railway station
MUMBAI 400086
Mobile No. 99******41
Email ID
Connected Load 0.88kW

To update your email id and mobile no.,call us on 19122

24X7 Powerline
19122 We're listening.

CUSTOMER CARE CENTRE / CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS / INTERNAL GRIEVANCE REDRESSAL CELL (IGRC)
i) Tilak Nagar, Road No. 3, Chembur, Mumbai - 400 089 • Fax: 30092022 ii) Sakinaka Junction, Andheri-Kurla Road, Mumbai, - 400 072

For power interruption complaint or restoration status
SMS POWER <9 digit account no.> to 7065313030 from any mobile no.
Give us a missed call on 1800 532 9998 from your registered mobile no.
Whatsapp POWER <9 digit account no.> to 9594519122 from any mobile number.

www.adanielectricity.com
helpdesk.mumbaielectricity@adani.com
Join us on,

Bill No. 101264230564 Bill Date 15-01-2020 Type of Supply LT
Bill Distribution No. EAST/EZ1-POWAI /23/123/26/026/001 Cycle No. 23

ACCOUNT NO. 150513306
BILL MONTH DEC-19
DUE DATE* 05-02-2020*
Electric Smiles SMILES EARNED 980

DUE AMOUNT
2890.00

NEW Earn Points on E-payments/ Cashless Payments. Please login to Adani Electricity Mobile App to view/redeem points (Electric Smiles) earned.

DISCOUNTED BILL AMOUNT
Round sum bill payable (after discount of ₹ 23.21 ) on or before discount date 22-01-2020 ₹ 2860.00 #

LATE PAYMENT BILL AMOUNT
Round sum bill payable (including DPC of ₹ 36.04 ) after due date 05-02-2020 ₹ 2920.00 #

*Refers only to current bill amount. Previous balance is payable immediately.
#Payable until one month after due date, thereafter interest applicable as per MERC tariff order

YOUR CURRENT CONSUMPTION

| Tariff | Meter number | Multiplying Factor (MF) | Energy consumption: Present reading | Energy consumption: Previous reading | Energy consumption: Consumption (Unit kWh) | Energy charge (₹) | Fixed charge (₹) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LT IX (B) | 8716305 | 1 | 20167.00 | 19946.00 | 221.00 | 1414.40 | 365.00 |
| Total | | | | | 221 | 1414.40 | 365.00 |

TRACK YOUR CONSUMPTION (UNITS)

| | |
|---|---|
| Nov-19 | 400 |
| Oct-19 | 96 |
| Sep-19 | 398 |
| Aug-19 | 305 |
| Jul-19 | 296 |
| Jun-19 | 113 |
| May-19 | 300 |
| Apr-19 | 310 |
| Mar-19 | 434 |
| Feb-19 | 141 |
| Jan-19 | 345 |

221 Dec-19 | 323 Dec-18

NS-7
108789
18/01/2020

IMPORTANT MESSAGE
- Install earth leakage protection device for sanctioned load 1kw and above to prevent harmful electric shock.
- Additional security deposit demanded along with April 2019 bill still unpaid Rs 550.00
- Tentative meter reading date for your Jan-20 bill is 31/02/2020.
- Please Check / Update your PAN and GSTIN number by visiting nearest Customer Care Center or email to helpdesk.mumbaielectricity@adani.com with copies of PAN and GSTIN for verification. If already submitted & correctly printed on the bill please ignore this message.

J COLLEGE, GHATKOPAR
MUMBAI-400 086. ****
WARD No. 1903
DATE 16/01/2020
SIGNATURE



Electricity bill payments, now more convenient.
Introducing the GeniusPay outlet in your locality.
geniusPay
PAYMENTS MADE SIMPLE
Payment modes available • Cash • Cheque • Card • Online Open all days from 7 AM to 11 PM

NITIN KATE
Commercial Management Head

Abbr. in receipt: 'Q' for cheque 'C' for cash, E80 E. Consolidated stamp duty paid by order no. CSD/183/2019/4980 dated 22.10.2019

For Advertisement, please contact on info@seshaasai.com

This electricity bill neither reflects a title nor is to be used as a proof of ownership of any property or premises.

Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce Est. 1963 AUTONOMOUS NAAC Re-accredited 'A' Grade

**Certified as TRUE COPY**

**I/c Principal**
**Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College, Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.**

# D.Sample Water bill

Cheque Reissued :-

## बृहन्मुंबई महानगरपालिका

-: जल आकार देयक :-

SAC : 999111

GSTIN : 27AAALM0042L3Z4

जलजोडणी धारकाचे नाव आणि पत्ता :-
PRINCIPAL, RAMNIRANJAN JHUJUNWALLA COLLEGE GHATKOPAR WEST BOMBAY 400086

जलजोडणी क्र (CCN)
NXA6170008

देयक कालावधी (Bill Period)
26-11-2018 to 22-02-2019

विभाग (Ward)
N-WARD

देयं दिनांक (Due Date)
12-04-2019

देयक क्रमांक (Bill No.)
1819HEW1336710

विद्यमान देयक रक्कम (Current Bill Amount) (₹)
18552

देयक दिनांक (Bill Date)
26-02-2019

| पुस्तक / पृष्ठ क्र. | मलप्पा अधिनियम क्र | जलजोडणी आकार |
|---|---|---|
| N 046 / 185 | 169 | 40 (मि.मी.) |

| दैनिक गरज (लिटर) | संख्या - सदनिका/गाळे/झोपडी |
|---|---|
| 1 | 0 |

| जलमापक मालकी | जलमापक क्रमांक | जलमापक आकार |
|---|---|---|
| P | 222 | 40 (मि.मी.) |

| मागील दिनांक/वाचन (कि.ली.) | विद्यमान दिनांक/वाचन (कि.ली.) | दिवस |
|---|---|---|
| 26-11-2018 | 22-02-2019 | 88 |
| 0 | 3732 | |

| विद्यमान वापर (कि.ली.) | दुय्यम/संमिश्र वापर सूट (कि.ली.) | प्रत्यक्ष वापर (कि.ली.) |
|---|---|---|
| (C1) 2144 | (C2) 0 | (C1-C2) 2144 |

| जलमापक स्थिती | जलजोडणी प्रकार | दर प्रति (कि.ली.) ₹ |
|---|---|---|
| RNR | MB01 | 5.09 |

| मागील देयक कालावधी | वापर (कि.ली.) |
|---|---|
| 21-08-2018 to 26-11-2018 | 2363 |
| 22-05-2018 to 21-08-2018 | 2217 |
| 21-02-2018 to 22-05-2018 | 2193 |
| 22-11-2017 to 21-02-2018 | 2217 |
| 21-08-2017 to 22-11-2017 | 2266 |
| 20-05-2017 to 21-08-2017 | 2266 |
| 20-02-2017 to 20-05-2017 | 2169 |
| 21-11-2016 to 20-02-2017 | 2193 |
| 22-08-2016 to 22-11-2016 | 2242 |
| 23-05-2016 to 22-08-2016 | 2218 |
| 24-02-2016 to 23-05-2016 | 2169 |
| 21-11-2015 to 24-02-2016 | 2315 |

महत्वाच्या सूचना

१) देयक प्राप्त झाले नाही म्हणून देयकाचा भरणा केला नाही ही सबब ग्राह्य धरली जाणार नाही.

२) www.portal.mcgm.gov.in या बृहन्मुंबई महानगरपालिकेच्या संकेतस्थळावर तसेच मोबाईलवर MCGM 24 x 7 या app द्वारे देखील जलजोडणी क्रमांकाची नोंद करुन देयकाची दुय्यम प्रत उपलब्ध होते, तसेच थकबाकीसह जलदेयकाचा भरणा करता येतो.

३) देयक आणि त्याचा भरणा केल्याची माहिती विहित वेळेत मिळण्याकरिता ग्राहकाने मोबाईल नंबर व ई-मेल, संबंधित विभागीय सहाय्यक अभियंता (जलकामे) यांच्याकडे अथवा महानगरपालिकेच्या संकेतस्थळावरील KYC मध्ये नोंदवावा.

४) "Brihanmumbai Mahanagarpalika" या नावाने धनादेश काढावा व धनादेशाच्या पाठीमागे जलजोडणी क्रमांक व मोबाईल नंबर लिहावा.

५) मालमत्तेचा SAC/UID क्रमांक विभाग कार्यालयातील सहाय्यक अभियंता (जलकामे) यांच्याकडे अर्जाद्वारे अथवा महानगरपालिकेच्या संकेतस्थळावरील KYC मध्ये नोंदवावा

6) To make Payment through NEFT

IFSC Code - SBIN0COLLEC
A/C. No. - BMCW000000NXA6170008
Name - MCGM Water Charges

| | |
|---|---|
| जलआकार (Water Charges) | 10913 |
| मलनिःसारण आकार - जल आकाराच्या ७०% (Sewerage Charges) - (70% of waterchrges) | 7639 |
| जलमापक भाडे (Meter Rent) | 0 |
| अतिरिक्त आकार (Additional Charges) | 0 |
| विद्यमान देयक रक्कम (Current Bill Amount) | 18552 |
| मागील बाकी (Previous Outstanding) | 0 |
| जमा रक्कम (Credit Amount) | 0 |
| एकूण देय रक्कम (Total Payable Amount) | 18552 |

देयक निर्मिती दिनांकास जादा जमा रक्कम (Excess Credit Amount as on Bill Process Date) 26-02-2019 ₹ 0

NXA6170008

जल अभियंता

दुरुस्ती

(१) देय दिनांकापर्यंत देयकाचा भरणा न केल्यास सदर देयक नोटीस समजण्यात येऊन मुंबई महानगरपालिका अधिनियम कलम २७२ अन्वये जलजोडणी खंडित करण्यात येईल त्या नोटीशीमुळे दुर्योची नोटीस रद्द होत नाही.

(२) झोपडपट्ट्यामधील निवासी जलजोडण्यांवरील खाजगी जलमापक १२ महिन्यांपेक्षा व इतर सर्व जलजोडण्यांवरील खाजगी जलमापक ६ महिन्यांपेक्षा जास्त कालावधीसाठी नादुरुस्त (EXM, RVS, MMR, TPR) असल्यास पाण्याची दैनंदिन सरासरी किंवा मागील जलावधीतील प्रत्यक्ष वापर यापैकी जो जास्त असेल तो ७ पट जादावार २.५% अधिक कायम वापर आकारण्यात येतो.

(३) आपले जलमापक कायम चालू स्थितीत राहील तसेच जलमापक चेंबर, पाईप फिटिंग सुस्थितीत राहतील याची खबरदारी घेण्यात यावी.

| | |
|---|---|
| ◆ Available Security Deposit: (उपलब्ध अनामत रक्कम.) ₹ | null<br>null |

पत्रव्यवहारासाठी पत्ता :-
Asst. Engineer (Water Works) N Ward Municipal Office Bldg.,(Annex), Jawahar Road, Ghatkoper (E),Mumbai-400 077.

दूरध्वनी क्र 25010161/65

नाव व टपालाचा पत्ता :- Ch Cancelled 003379. NXA6170008 N 046 / 185

PRINCIPAL
RAMNIRANJAN JHUJUNWALLA COLLEGE GHATKOPAR
WEST BOMBAY 400086

V.NO:- DUN373

हे जलदेयक मालमत्ता अथवा मालमत्तेचा मालकी हक्क सिद्ध करण्यासाठी तसेच पुरावा म्हणून ग्राह्य धरु नये.

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I/c Principal
Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College, Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.

## E. A Branch of Safai Bank of India - Multi Layer Plastic collection

Kulkarni Foundation
Make World a Better Place

To,

Dr. (Mrs.) Usha Mukundan,

Principal,

Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College

Ghatkopar West, Mumbai

Dear Madam,

Thank you very much for your pro- active acceptance of opening a branch of our Project "Safai Bank Of India".

Hereby we appoint your College (*HVPS's* **Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College**) as a branch of Safai Bank of India.

We would start the process of integrating on our website. And shortly we will start the process of Training your students on concept and why Plastic bank is necessary.

We would urge you to create a core team with key professors of NSS, NCC and other departments in the college. We would train students on collection and how the whole system of branch operations work.

Thanking you

Satish Kulkarni

Kulkarni Foundation

M3/804 Riddhi Gardens, Film City Road, Malad East Mumbai 400097 email kulkarnifoundation@gmail.com mobile +917045351897 /9322891897

Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce Est. 1963 AUTONOMOUS NAAC Re-accredited 'A' Grade Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086

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T/c Principal
Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College,
Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.

# F. Certificate for E-waste Recycling

## CERTIFICATE
### OF
### RESPONSIBLE RECYCLING

ISSUED TO

Rj College of Arts, Science and Commerce

This document certifies that E-Incarnation Recycling Private Limited, processes, recycles, destroys and displaces the received material in an environmentally sustainable manner that is in accordance with all local, state and central Government regulations. Further E-Incarnation Recycling Private Limited certifies that all intellectual client data will be destroyed or erased properly from the hard drives and other media.

E-Incarnation Recycling Private Limited assumes ownership, possession, title, responsibility and control of the materials received on 10-08-2019;listed in Section A of this Certification.

Contact: Opposite Ghatkopar Railway Station, Ghatkopar (west), Mumbai - 400086

Section A: Materials Received for processing

ERPL Customer Id: 987 Transaction Id: 970

| Materials Received | Quantity |
|---|---|
| E- waste | 519 kg |

E-INCARNATION RECYCLING PVT. LTD. Mumbai

Reg. No.: MPCB/RO(HQ)/Reg./15/E-waste/HWMD-258

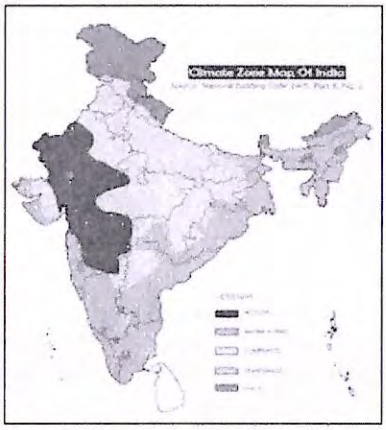
E-Incarnation Recycling Pvt. Ltd. Mardia House, 96, C. P. Tank Road, Mumbai - 400 004.
Tel - 022 66251300-33. Fax - 022 23877102. E-Mail - recycle@E-Incarnation.com. Web - www.E-Incarnation.com.

Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science & Commerce * Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400 086 * Est. 1963 AUTONOMOUS NAAC Re-accredited 'A' Grade

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Ghatkopar (W), Mumbai-400086.

# G. Energy benchmarks for Commercial Buildings




Based on the data collected from different categories of commercial buildings, the following tables show the indicative EPI benchmarks.

**EPI benchmarks for Office Buildings**

| Climate Zone | Less than 50% AC | More than 50% AC |
|---|---|---|
| | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) | |
| Warm & Humid | 101 | 182 |
| Composite | 86 | 179 |
| Hot & Dry | 90 | 173 |
| Moderate | 94 | 179 |

**EPI benchmarks for Shopping Malls**

| Climate Zone | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) |
|---|---|
| Warm & Humid | 428 |
| Composite | 327 |
| Hot & Dry | 273 |
| Moderate | 257 |

**EPI benchmarks for Hospitals**

| Climate Zone | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) |
|---|---|
| Warm & Humid | 275 |
| Composite | 264 |
| Hot & Dry | 261 |
| Moderate | 247 |

**EPI benchmarks for Hotels**

| Climate Zone | Upto 3 star | Above 3 star |
|---|---|---|
| | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) | |
| Warm & Humid | 215 | 333 |
| Composite | 201 | 290 |
| Hot & Dry | 167 | 250 |
| Moderate | 107 | 313 |

**EPI benchmarks for Institutes**

| Climate Zone | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) |
|---|---|
| Warm & Humid | 150 |
| Composite | 117 |
| Hot & Dry | 106 |
| Moderate | 129 |

**EPI benchmarks for BPOs**

| Climate Zone | EPI (kWh/m²/yr) |
|---|---|
| Warm & Humid | 452 |
| Composite | 437 |
| Hot & Dry | - |
| Moderate | 433 |

**Disclaimer :** The EPI benchmarks should be considered as an indicative figure as it largely depends upon the operating hours, energy efficiency measures, sample size, climatic zone and lack of detailed information by building owners.

UNDP gef

## Energy benchmarks for Commercial Buildings



ENERGY IS LIFE CONSERVE IT

**Bureau of Energy Efficiency**
**4th Floor, Sewa Bhawan, R.K. Puram, New Delhi – 110066**
**Website : www.beenet.in**

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## H.List of Vendors

### Solid Waste Management

**Ms. Jyoti Mhapsekar,**
President,
Stree Mukti Sanghatana (SMS)
Mobile: +91 9867724529

Chembur Center
Room No. 14 Santiniketan Chawl,
Postal colony, Next to BD Shukla school
Chembur, Mumbai - 400071
Phone: 022 65745837/022 25274588
Email: smspv123@gmail.com

Govandi Office
Ahilyabai Holkar Marg, Near Jafri High School bus stop,
Govandi- Mumbai - 400043
Phone: 022 65745840
Email: smspbvs@gmail.com

### Solar PV panels

Avesta Solar
Dossabhoy Manison A,
Ground floor plot no. 796, Jame Jamshed Road,
Dadar East, Mumbai - 400014
Phone: 09819867196

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# I. Solar Photo Voltaic System: Inspection and Maintenance Process Document

## 1. General Checks and Inspections

a. Roof drainage to be adequately designed and maintained to allow the Rainwater to Flow out from the Solar PV System area.
b. Check for ground erosion near the footings of the System
c. Electrical enclosures to be accessible to authorised personnel only
d. Inspect for corrosion on the Array Structures & outside of enclosures.
e. Check for cleanliness throughout the site to ensure that there is no Grime and dust in and around the inverter pad area or elsewhere
f. Ensure No loose hanging wires in the array
g. Check for signs of Bird's dropping infestation over the array and attend to it immediately by cleaning.

## 2. Modules

Condition Based Monitoring is the Best Management Practice for Maintenance of Solar Array. Modules need the maximum amount of preventive maintenance, and cleaning activities are majorly concentrated around them.

a. Frequency of cleaning: Ideally Once a Week an inspection of Array to be carried out. Cleaning frequency To be decided upon the location and seasonal variation.
b. Water Quality: The cleaning of the modules is done keeping in mind the TDS (total dissolved solids) levels, water specifications and certain wiping details. In India, the TDS level of the water needs to be at least below 250 parts per million (ppm). The chlorine (less than 250 ppm) and calcium (less than 250 ppm ) level of the water, as well as the electrical conductivity, is kept in mind while carrying out the cleaning. Water quality is tested after every six months to ensure that set standards are maintained.

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c. Quality of cleaning equipment: Fibre cloth / Soft Brushes to be used to avoid abrasion on the Glass surface. For Bird Droppings / Stubborn Stains consult OEM for approval of cleaning chemicals.

d. Drying of Washed Surface : is of prime importance to avoid leaving Wash marks and dust getting stuck to the wet surface.

e. Automated Cleaning System saves 50% of Water used and improves system's Efficacy @ 5-7%. Cleaning is programmed on daily basis.
As the system is costly it is slowly gaining acceptance in the industry. Cost justification is challenging for Smaller Capacity systems

**3. Inverter**

a. Inverter is hi-Tech device in the entire PV System. Follow the instruction of the OEM and leave Checking and Servicing to the OEM or their approved Service Vendor.

b. Annual Health Check-up of Inverter is strongly recommended.

c. Continuous (daily) Online Monitoring of the Data @ Inverter will convey the health of the Inverter. In case of any change in Generation pattern to be immediately communicated to OEM for check-up.

d. Installation of the Inverter to be done as per the OEM's guidelines and ensure it's protection from Rain Water, Lightning. Proper Protection to be ensured.

e. ACDB (Alternate Current Distribution Board) is a unit which is installed & integrated with Inverter for Solar Power Output to the Premise. It's protection protocol should be similar to that of Inverter.

f. Annual Health Check up should include but not limited to following

i. Checking connection of Wires at Terminals

ii. Testing Voltage / Current through the Array strings

iii. Inspection of moisture ingress in the Terminal boxes etc.

iv. Functional Testing of online communication devices like routers, metrological devices.

v. Setting at the Inverter

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4. **Cabling & Connector**

   a. Ensure that there is no gap between the male and female connector pipes. Any gap, irrespective of the size, could cause a fire and damage the modules.

5. **Lightning Protection**

   a. There shall be the required number of suitable Lightning Arrestors installed in the Array field. Lightning protection shall be provided by use of 'Surge Protection Device' (SPD) and suitable Earthing such that induced transients are routed through the Earthing path and not impact the Solar Inverter system.

6. **Earthing Protection**

   b. Each array structure of the PV system should be properly grounded in addition to Lightning arrestor grounding. Provision to be kept for shorting and grounding of PV array at the time of Maintenance work.

7. **Rain Protection**

   a. Inverter and ACDB are installed besides the Solar Array on the open Terrace.
   b. Rain cover Shade or better to provide Enclosure over the Inverter and ACDB to avoid direct exposure to Rain Water and also help avoid Dust Ingress.
   c. All the Enclosures should be IP 65
   d. Sealing (Water proofing) of Inverters, ACDB, Terminal Boxes to be thoroughly check prior to onset of Monsoon.

8. **Remote Metering: Monitoring the solar PV panels consistently is the cornerstone of the O&M of a solar power plant**

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a. A "check meter" of equal or higher accuracy with reference to the main meter to cross-check the production level on a regular basis is highly desirable. All readings must be, more or less equal, with a 2-3% correction allowance.

b. A solar power plant constantly needs to be monitored to detect breakdowns and optimise its operation. Online Monitoring System will go a long way in ensuring the 'Operational Efficiency' of the system.

c. System should be capable of executing following function

   i. Individual Array Monitoring
   ii. Measurement and Recording of Energy and other Allied parameters
   iii. Operating state monitoring and failure indication

## 9. Safety

a. Operations, Inspection & Maintenance work to be carried out by Authorized Trained Personnel ONLY
b. High Voltages are prevalent at the Arrary and Inverter.
c. Before Initiating any work on Electrical Device (Inverter, ACDB, Terminals at Solar Array) Switch OFF the System.
d. Do not open the inverter when Powered ON. To be done by authorized person only.
e. All the wiring and connectors to be properly harnessed and routed through Cable Trays.

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# J. Energy Auditor's Certificate

Regn. No. EA-4593

No. 1765

## National Productivity Council

(National Certifying Agency)

## PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE

*This is to certify that Mr. / Ms.* Shripad Vishnu Kale

*son / daughter of Mr./Ms.* Vishnu Krishna Kale

*has passed the National Certification Examination for Energy Auditors held in 2006, conducted on behalf of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Ministry of Power, Govern*

*He / She is qualified as Certified Energy Manag[illegible] as Certified Energy Auditor.*

*He / She shall be entitled to practice as Energy Auditor under the Energy Conservation Act 2001, subject to the fulfillment of qualifications for the Accredited Energy Auditor and issue of certificate of Accreditation by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency under the said Act.*

*This certificate is valid till the issuance of an official certificate by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency.*

*Place : Chennai, India*

*Date :* 2nd November, 2006

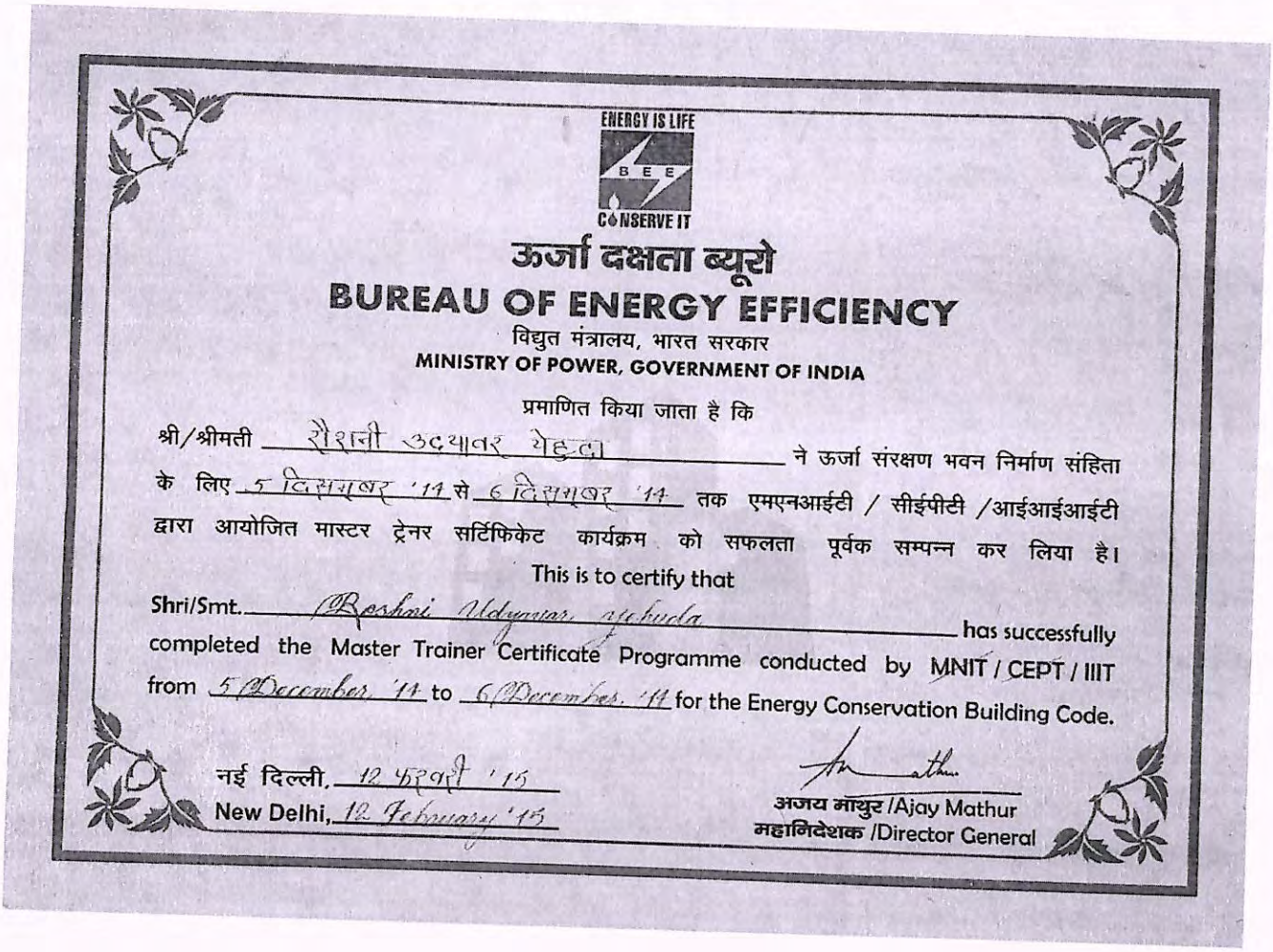
Controller of Examination

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# K. BEE Master Trainer Certificate



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BUREAU OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY
विद्युत मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार
MINISTRY OF POWER, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि

श्री/श्रीमती रौशनी उदयावर येहुदा ने ऊर्जा संरक्षण भवन निर्माण संहिता के लिए 5 दिसम्बर '14 से 6 दिसम्बर '14 तक एमएनआईटी / सीईपीटी /आईआईआईटी द्वारा आयोजित मास्टर ट्रेनर सर्टिफिकेट कार्यक्रम को सफलता पूर्वक सम्पन्न कर लिया है।

This is to certify that

Shri/Smt. Roshni Udyavar, Yehuda has successfully completed the Master Trainer Certificate Programme conducted by MNIT / CEPT / IIIT from 5 December '14 to 6 December '14 for the Energy Conservation Building Code.

नई दिल्ली, 12 फरवरी '15
New Delhi, 12 February '15

अजय माथुर /Ajay Mathur
महानिदेशक /Director General

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# L. BEE Empaneled Expert professional

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(भारत सरकार, विद्युत मंत्रालय)

**BUREAU OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY**
*(Government of India, Ministry of Power)*

SPEED POST

F.No.09/06/07/IMPL/ECBC/11745

28th March, 2016

Ms. Roshni Udyavar Yehuda
Rachana Sansad's Institute of Environmental Architecture
278, Shankar Ghanekar Marg, Prabhadevi
Mumbai – 400 025

**Sub: Energy Conservation Building Code – Shortlisting of Architects/ Consultant reg.**

Dear Madam,

This has reference to your application for shortlisting of Architects/Consultants for implementing the Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC). We are pleased to inform you that you have been shortlisted to act as the resource person of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE) for helping in building technical capacity and develop compliance procedures and tools for the effective implementation of the ECBC. In addition, you would also be expected to advise design professionals in modifying the standard specifications so as to correspond with the Code requirements.

We would like you to send in your acceptance to being associated with the BEE in providing technical assistance to all those seeking to adopt Energy Conservation Building Code.

Yours faithfully,

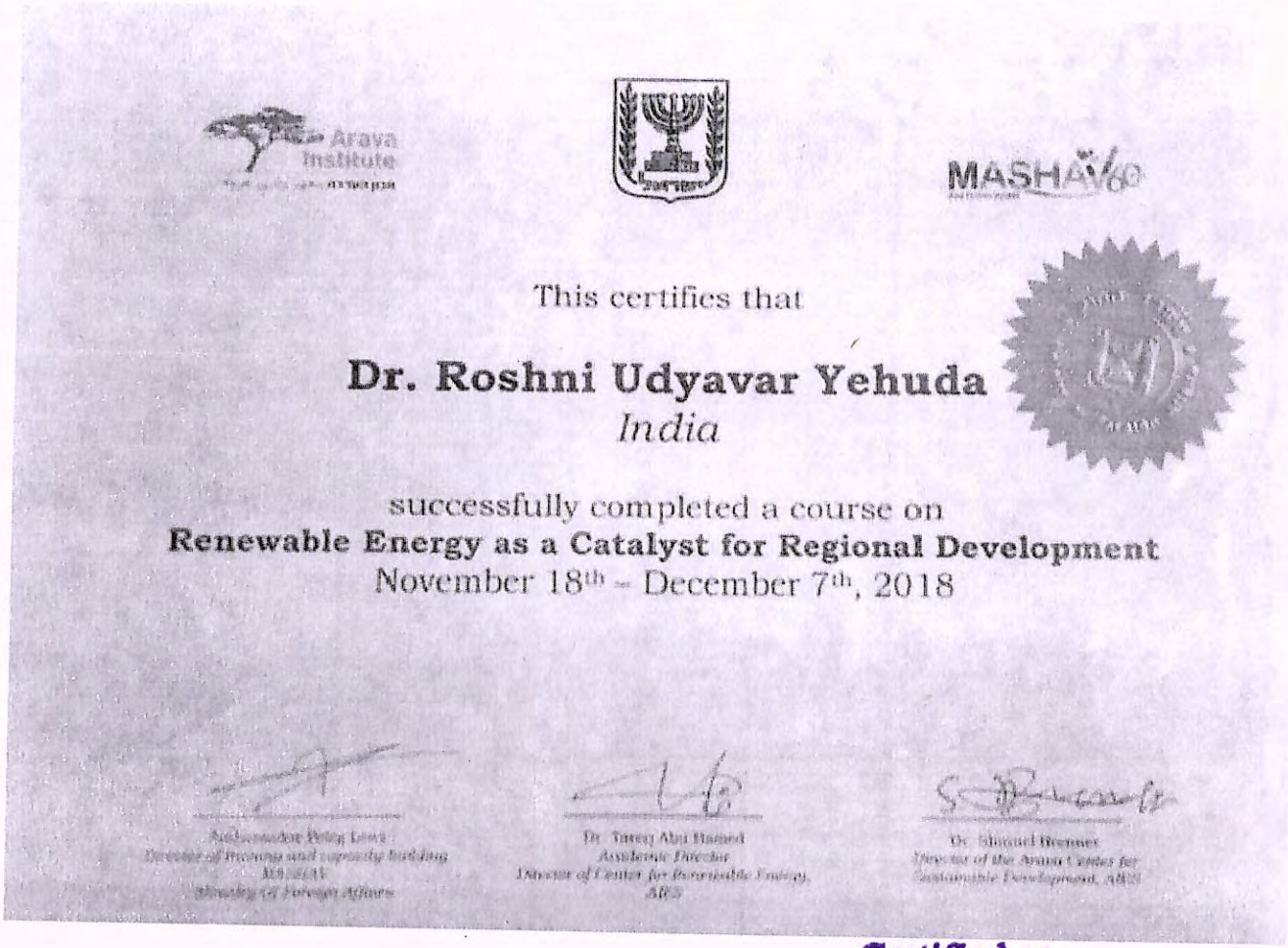
(Sanjay Seth)
Energy Economist

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# M. Renewable Energy Mashav Course Certificate



Arava Institute

MASHAV

This certifies that

**Dr. Roshni Udyavar Yehuda**

*India*

successfully completed a course on

**Renewable Energy as a Catalyst for Regional Development**

November 18th – December 7th, 2018

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